



UNIVERSITÀ  
DEGLI STUDI DI MILANO-BICOCCA

## SYLLABUS DEL CORSO

### Cell and Molecular Biology I

1718-1-H4102D002-H4102D006M

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#### Aims

Structure and function of the most important cellular macromolecules; DNA duplication and repair mechanisms; transcription and RNA processing; translation and protein sorting; transcriptional and post-transcriptional regulation; signal transduction pathways; molecular and cellular mechanisms which control the cell cycle, cellular growth and differentiation as well as cell-to-cell interactions

#### Contents

The course will provide the essential theoretical knowledge of biology, also focusing on the possible future application in the medical field. The subjects of the course will provide the necessary knowledge to understand the vital processes, both on the cellular and molecular level.

#### Detailed program

GENERAL BIOLOGY – Classification of living organisms – Structure of prokaryotic and eukaryotic cells – Viruses, classification, lytic and lysogenic cycle. MOLECULAR BIOLOGY. Chemical composition and molecular organization of the cell – water, carbohydrates, lipids, proteins and nucleic acids. Identification of the chemical compound carrying the genetic information – Molecular basis of inheritance – DNA replication. Telomerases – Mechanisms of DNA repair. Correlation with human diseases, aging and cancer. - RNA, structure and function – Transcription and RNA maturation – The genetic code, and its biological implication (redundancy, frameshift) – Translation – Protein sorting

CELL BIOLOGY – Structure and function of the cytoskeleton – Cell adhesion mechanisms – Endocytosis and Exocytosis – Cell-to-cell communication in complex organisms – Signal transduction and the role of protein kinases – Cell cycle and its regulatory mechanisms. \_ Mitosis and Meiosis – Apoptosis – Cell differentiation processes:

embryonal and adult stem cells.

## **Prerequisites**

## **Teaching form**

lectures

## **Textbook and teaching resource**

Alberts and Johnson. Molecular biology of the cell. Sixth edition. Garland Science, 2014; H. Lodish, A. Berk, S.L. Zipursky, P. Matsudaira, D. Baltimore, J. Darnell. Molecular cell biology, Freeman, 2016

## **Semester**

first semester

## **Assessment method**

oral exam

## **Office hours**

by appointment

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