



UNIVERSITÀ
DEGLI STUDI DI MILANO-BICOCCA

SYLLABUS DEL CORSO

Geochimica

1920-2-E3401Q017

Aims

Introducing the basic concepts of inorganic chemistry and applying them to geological processes: magmatism, metamorphism and surface alteration, erosion and transport.

Contents

Nucleosynthesis, solar system formation, differentiation of the Earth. Element affinities, partition coefficients, formation of the continental crust. Distribution, mobility and behaviour of elements during the main petrogenetic processes (magmatism, metamorphism, surface cycling). Trace elements, discrimination diagrams. Ionic mobility, chemical index of alteration. Physical-chemical factors in sedimentation: diagenesis, clays.

Geochemical characterization of the main terrestrial water reservoirs: oceans, surficial and subsurface continental waters. Thermodynamics of aqueous solutions. Water-rock interaction. Lakes and oceans: biomass, nutrients, geochemical cycles of carbon, nitrogen and phosphorus; reservoirs and fluxes.

Geochemistry of the atmosphere: primordial terrestrial atmosphere, role of CO₂ in the Precambrian, transition to oxidising conditions, present-day atmosphere, climatic cycles and CO₂ concentration.

Instruments for the measurement of major and trace elements.

Detailed program

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Prerequisites

Chemistry, physics (suggested)

Teaching form

Lecture

Textbook and teaching resource

A. Longinelli, S. Deganello – Introduzione alla Geochimica – UTET

J.I. Drever – The Geochemistry of Natural Waters – Prentice-Hall.

Semester

winter term

Assessment method

oral exam

Office hours

wednesday 11-13
