UNIVERSITÀ
DEGLI STUDI DI MILANO-BICOCCA

SYLLABUS DEL CORSO

Biologia e Genetica

2021-1-E2401P005

Learning area

INTERDISCIPLINARY COMPETENCES

Learning objectives

Knowledge and understanding

- Introduction to the study of biology, genetics and behavioral genetics
- Description of the structure and function of the various components of neuronal eukaryotic cells
- Analysis of the fundamental principles of inheritance and expression genetic information
- Analysis of interaction mechanisms among genetic and environmental factors in the determination of normal or pathological behavior

Applying knowledge and understanding

- Ability to correlate structure and function
- Ability to contextualize concepts of biology and genetics to everyday life and to health

- Ability to assess critically studies that compare human to animal behavior

Contents

The course will be focused on the discussion of: the properties of living matter; the cellular organization; processes of cell reproduction and inheritance as well as their associated molecular mechanisms; the genetic bases of both human diseases and normal / pathological human behaviour.

Detailed program

LECTURES

- General properties of living beings; chemical composition of living matter; structure and function of biological macromolecules; mono and multi-cellular organisms.
- Cellular organization: structure of prokaryotic and eukaryotic cells; compartmentalization of eukaryotic cells; structure and function of plasma membranes; transport mechanisms through the membranes; communication between eukaryotic cells.
- Viruses: intracellular obligate parasites.
- Asexual and sexual reproduction; the chromosome theory of inheritance; chromosomes and the normal human karyotype; cell cycle and mitosis; meiosis and gametogenesis.
- Information flow in living matter: the DNA as the depositary of genetic information; the "central dogma" of biology; structure of eukaryotic gene; DNA replication; RNA and protein synthesis; the genetic code; Mendel's laws and exceptions; autosomal and sex-related inheritance; multifactorial inheritance. Diversity of living beings: recombination and crossing-over; gene mutations, chromosomal and genomic.
- Relations between heredity and environment in determining behavior; quantitative genetics and behavior; heritability; artificial breeding techniques; genetic analysis of normal and pathological behavior in humans; genotype / environment correlation

LAB

•application of learned theories to solve genetic problems

Prerequisites

Nothing specific. A minimal basic knowledge of the biology obtained in previous school levels may allow a smoother use of the course contents. At the beginning of the course all basic notions will be provided to allow the understanding of the course contents also to students without this basic knowledge.

Teaching methods

Lectures will be accompanied by a lab with guided practical exercises and theoretical insights.

These modalities, together with the discussion in the classroom, have the purpose of making the course contents more usable and facilitate the acquisition of specific skills.

The material (slides and exercises) is made available on the e-learning site of the course, so that non-attending students can also use it.

During the Covid-19 emergency period, both lessons and laboratory will take place remotely and asynchronously with some physical presence events for class discussion.

Assessment methods

The exam will consist of thirty multiple-choice questions and two open-ended questions on the course topics. The two open questions will focus one on the biology of the cell and the other on topics/exercises of genetics.

There will not be in itinere examinations.

The questions are aimed at ascertaining the effective acquisition of both theoretical knowledge and the ability to carry out practical exercises of genetics similar to those presented during the course.

The evaluation criteria are the followings: the correctness of the answers, the ability to understand the text of the open questions, to argue the answer and to synthesize.

Based on the outcome of the written examination, there could be the possibility of an optional oral interview (upon request by professor or student) focused on all the course topics, which can lead to an increase of maximum 2 points or a decrease on the score of the written exam.

During the Covid-19 emergency period, the written exams will take place electronically with proctoring control and the optional oral exams will be carried out electronically using the WebEx platform and on the e-learning page of the course there will be a public link for the access to the examination of possible virtual attendees.

Textbooks and Reading Materials

Solomon E. P., Berg L. R., Martin D. W. *Elementi di biologia*. VII edizione. Napoli: Edises (except chapters 9 and 17).

Detailed information on other teaching materials will be published on the relevant e-learning site page.