

## SYLLABUS DEL CORSO

### Chimica di Coordinazione e Metallorganica

2021-1-F5401Q017

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#### Aims

To know electronic configuration, properties, structures, spectroscopy, reactivity and uses of coordination and organometallic compounds.

The student must be able to understand the formulae of coordination compounds, predict geometries, recognize the ligands and describe the metal-ligand bonding and to predict reactivity.

The student must be able to synthesize, isolate and purify inorganic compound, must be able to prepare a sample for spectroscopy and obtain structural informations

#### Contents

The course will deal with properties of the coordination compounds of the transition metals, which will be classified according to the electronic configuration, the donor atom of the ligand, the geometry. The course will then describe synthesis, structure and reactivity of the organometallic compounds, explaining the different types of M-C bonds, and their peculiar properties. Applications in catalysis and in stoichiometric organic synthesis will be illustrated.

#### Detailed program

**Introduction** - The crystal field theory in octahedral, tetrahedral and square planar complexes - Ligand field theory - Spectrochemical series -  $\sigma$  and  $\pi$  donation,  $\pi$  backdonation

**Electronic counting**  $d^n$  configuration of the metal ion - UV-vis spectra and magnetism in the complexes. The 18-electron rule (Ionic and covalent approach).

**Classification** of the complexes according to coordination and geometry numbers. Classification of ligands according to the donor atom. Relations between geometry and  $d^n$  configuration of the metallic ion.

**Isomerism** in complexes - conformational, geometric, optical, bonding, spin isomerism.

**Reactions of transition metal complexes** - Kinetic equations, Activation parameters

**a) Substitution** inert and labile complexes. Associative (A), dissociative (D) and interchange (I) mechanisms. Associative substitutions in square-planar complexes: effect of the solvent, of the incoming ligand (nucleophilicity), leaving ligand. Trans effect and trans influence. Dissociative and interchange substitutions in octahedral complexes. Linear free energy relationship (LFER). Base- and redox catalyzed substitutions (the  $S_N1CB$  mechanism).

**b) redox reactions** Outer sphere mechanism, the Marcus theory. Inner sphere mechanism, the Taube experiment. Effect of the bridging ligand. Adjacent and remote attack. Intervalence complexes.

**c) Isomerization** Geometrical and optical isomerization in tetra-, penta-, and hexacoordinated complexes racemizations. Bonding isomerizations.

**Organometallic complexes.** Historical Background.

**a) Carbonyl complexes** - The metal-CO bond. Terminal and bridging carbonyls Synthesis of carbonyl metal complexes. CO reactions: substitutions, nucleophilic and electrophilic attack, insertion.

**b) Alkyl complexes** - Synthesis of alkyl complexes. Alkyl reactions:  $\beta$  elimination.

**c) Hydride complexes** - Synthesis of the hydride complexes. Spectroscopic characterization methods. Hydrides reactions. Non-classical hydrides, agostic bonds

**d) CO analogues:** isonitriles, dinitrogen, nitrosyl, substituted phosphines

**e) Complexes of alkenes, alkynes and polyenes (the Dewar-Chatt model)**

**f) Allylic complexes** and carbocyclic ligands: pentadienyl complexes, metallocenes, metalloarenes fullerene complexes

**g) Carbenes and carbenoids**

**Reactions of organometallic complexes:** CO substitutions, elimination, migration, oxidative addition, reductive elimination, isomerizations, fluxionality.

**Homogeneous catalytic cycles:** hydrogenation, hydroformylation, carbonylation of alcohols, Wacker and Heck reactions, metathesis.

## **Prerequisites**

Theories on Chemical bonds, Molecular Orbital (MO) theories, Chemistry of Main Group Elements, Molecular Spectroscopy

## **Teaching form**

Lectures and practical experiences in the Lab.

## **Textbook and teaching resource**

Suggested textbooks:

Atkins Overton - Chimica Inorganica - Zanichelli

Huheey - Chimica Inorganica - Piccin

Text for documentation:

Ribas - Coordination chemistry - Wiley

Elschenbroich - Organometallics - Wiley

Rankin - Structural Methods in Molecular Inorganic Chemistry - Wiley

Power point containing images of lectures.

Book chapters and scientific paper (mainly on spectroscopic structural methods)

## **Semester**

First semester

## **Assessment method**

Oral examination.

On request, it is possible to take the exam in english

The interviews are used mainly to evaluate the knowledge of the subject, but also the ability to connect with subjects of the other courses, within the LT and the LM.

The final judgment is expressed in numeric marks, where 30/30 means full expertise and 18 means just sufficiency

## **Office hours**

Any hour, after phone or Email appointment

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