



UNIVERSITÀ  
DEGLI STUDI DI MILANO-BICOCCA

## SYLLABUS DEL CORSO

### Storia Economica - 2

2021-1-E1802M133-E1802M184M-T2

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#### Learning objectives

The learning objective of the course is to show the complexity of economic history and in particular the interaction between economic ideas and other investigated motivations (cultural, institutional, social), which contribute to explaining economic facts. This will allow students attending the course of Microeconomics and Economic History to observe, from the first industrial revolution up to current events, the causes and effects of political and economic events and/or decisions.

#### Contents

The course will first indicate the links between the economy of the old economic regime and the economy of industrialization, synthetically analyzing the former especially in relation to the changes that occurred with the demographic, agricultural, industrial and transport "revolutions". Then it will illustrate the main events of the international economy during the nineteenth century and the first fifty years of the twentieth century, which appear dominated by irreversible processes of transformation of the economic and social structures of the ancient regime. They will be presented in relation to their progress in the various European contexts, and in relation to the new economic structures, with particular regard to economic institutions, financial and credit apparatus and the organization of industrial and commercial enterprises. The evolution of the world economy will then be analyzed in the second half of the 20th century with particular attention to the Marshall Plan and to European economic integration. The attention will also be focused, according to the same method, on the Italian economy, in order to highlight its peculiar growth resulting in a rapid but deferred participation in European development. The course will end with a methodological discussion that proposes an essential presentation of the main questions concerning the method of historical research.

#### Detailed program

- 1) The great economic and social changes between 1700 and 1800

- 1.1) The overcome of the old demographic trend
- 1.2) The changes in the agriculture
- 1.3) From the proto-industry to the factory
- 2) From the first industrial revolution to the second one
  - 2.1) The national way to the industrialization and the regional developments during the 1800
  - 2.2) The emerging sectors, the new economic world, the new rules of the State and the bank during the 1900
  - 2.3) The particular arrangement of the new modern enterprise: great company and management
- 3) The world economic integration during the second half of the 1900
  - 3.1) The Marshall Plan and the European economic integration
  - 3.2) From the “golden age” to the shock oil
  - 3.3) The market globalization and the evolution of the EU
- 4) The Italian case between 1800 and 1900
  - 4.1) From the crisis of the agricultural and commercial equilibrium to the start of the industrialization: from the early 1800 to the WWI
  - 4.2) The bank and the State: crisis and rescue during the 1920s and 1930s
  - 4.3) The Italian company system: the great enterprise, the medium and small enterprises and the industrial districts
- 5) The historical method
  - 5.1) The economic history
  - 5.2) The sources and their use
  - 5.3) The “reconstruction” of the historical event

## Prerequisites

Basic knowledge of the historical and political events (XVIII-XX centuries)

## Teaching methods

Oral lectures. Reading materials are available online (e-learning).

During the Covid emergency period, lessons will be remotely asynchronous with synchronous videoconferencing events.

## Assessment methods

Written exam with 18 questions: open questions (14) and multiple chronological questions (2) or true/false (2). Final evaluation depends on open questions for 75% .

During the Covid-19 emergency period, the exams will be online only: the test will be written with 6 questions extracted causally from a group of 10 and will use Respondus; the test will be oral for those who request it or for

those who have technical problems during the course of the written test and will be carried out using the WebEx platform (on the e-learning page of the course there will be a public link for access to the examination of possible virtual spectators).

## **Textbooks and Reading Materials**

Points 1, 2 and 3: V. Zamagni, *Dalla rivoluzione industriale all'integrazione europea*, Bologna, Il Mulino

Point 4: E. Felice, *Ascesa e declino. Storia economica d'Italia*, Bologna, Il Mulino, 2015 (not the first chapter); or V. Zamagni, *Dalla periferia al centro: la seconda rinascita economica dell'Italia 1861-1990*, Bologna, Il Mulino (latest edition), pp. 67-98;116-156;176-255;263-267;306-395; 403-406;409-428.

Point 5: C.M. Cipolla, *La storia economica*, Bologna, Il Mulino, 2005; or C.M.Cipolla, *Introduzione alla storia economica*, Bologna, Il Mulino, 2003, pp.1- 105; or C.M.Cipolla, *Tra due culture. Introduzione alla storia economica*, Bologna, Il Mulino, 1988, pp.1-113

## **Semester**

Second semester

## **Teaching language**

Italian

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