

# UNIVERSITÀ DEGLI STUDI DI MILANO-BICOCCA

## **SYLLABUS DEL CORSO**

### Statistica dell'Ambiente Fisico-Sociale

2122-2-F7601M007-F7601M017M

#### Learning objectives

The course will give to the students the advanced statistical knowledge necessary to independently perform quantitative analysis and interpretation of the results concerning the tourism phenomena.

#### **Contents**

During the course of the *Territorial and social statistics* will be presented the methods of multivariate statistical analysis with special focus on those most commonly used for the analysis, where for the environment is understood as a territory and as the one constituted by the conditions of life and work, from income level, educational level and the community to which an individual belongs. The course will illustrate the use of the SPSS software for the solution of real problems.

#### **Detailed program**

Agresti A., Finlay B. "Statistical Methods for the Social Sciences" Pearson International Edition (fourth Edition)

Ch1: Introduction (pag. 1-7)

- Introduction to Statistical Methodology
- Descriptive Statistics and Inferential Statistics

- The Role of Computers In statistics

Ch2: Sampling and Measurement (pag. 11-21)

- Variables and their measurement
- Randomization
- Sampling Variability and Potential Bias

Ch 3: Descriptive Statistics (pag. 31-59)

- Describing Data with Tables and Graphs
- Describing the Center of the Data
- Describing Variability of the Data
- Measures of Position
- Bivariate Descriptive Statistics
- Sample Statistics and Population Parameters

Ch8: Analyzing Association between Categorical Variables (pag. 221-239)

- Contingency tables
- Chi-Squared Test of Independence
- Residuals: Detecting the Pattern of Association
- Measuring Association In Contingency Tables

Ch9: Linear regression and correlation (pag.255-283)

- Linear Relationships
- Least Squares Prediction Equation
- The Linear Regression Model
- Measuring Linear Association: the Correlation
- Inference for the Slope and Correlation

Ch10: Introduction to multivariate relationship (pag. 301-313)

- Association and Causality
- Controlling for Other Variables
- Types of Multivariate Relationships

Ch11: Multiple Regression and Correlation (pag. 321-340;345-355)

- The Multiple Regression Model
- Example with Multiple Regression Computer Output
- Multiple Correlation and R<sup>2</sup>
- Inference for Multiple Regression Coefficients
- Comparing Regression Models
- Partial Correlation
- Standardized Regression Coefficients

Combining Regression and ANOVA: Quantitative and Categorical Predictors (pag. 416-419)

- Regression with Quantitative and Categorical Predictors

#### **Prerequisites**

Univariate descriptive statistics

#### **Teaching methods**

During the Covid-19 emergency period, lessons will be held remotely asynchronously with synchronous videoconferencing events.

In the non-emergency period the lessons will be frontal.

During the lectures, the topics explained will be dealt with from a theoretical point of view and through empirical cases.

The SPSS software will also be shown.

#### **Assessment methods**

In the Covid-19 emergency period, exams will only be online. They will be carried out using the WebEx platform and on the e-learning page of the course there will be a public link for access to the examination of possible virtual spectators.

The assessment includes a written exam and a group work. The written exam will evalu ate the theoretical knowledge of the topics. The group work will evaluate the knowled ge of SPSS.

## **Textbooks and Reading Materials**

Agresti A., Finlay B. "Statistical Methods for the Social Sciences" Pearson International Edition (fourth Edition).

#### Semester

Second semester

#### **Teaching language**

English