UNIVERSITÀ
DEGLI STUDI DI MILANO-BICOCCA

COURSE SYLLABUS

Processes of European Integration

2122-1-F8701N078

Learning objectives

Knowledge and understanding:

The course aims at providing basic knowledge on the perspectives and theoretical models concerning the process of integration of European states and societies in its multiple dimensions and in a polycentric perspective, with attention to the historical, structural, and institutional development of the European Union.

Applying knowledge and understanding:

The course provides skills for understanding specific European politics and policies, and for applying these conceptual and methodological tools to design research and cooperation projects within the EU.

Communicational skills

The active and continuous participation of the students is one of the prerogatives of the course. Seminar activities and group work are an integral part of the educational project.

Contents

The course aims to present and problematize the main dynamics of the process of European integration in its fundamental dimensions: the first one regarding the strengthening of the supra and transnational institutions of the EU defined as *deepening*, and the second concerning the enlargement of the EU towards states and societies of the continent, thus its *widening*. We will analyse the integration process from the perspective of a European political sociology, through the lenses of active and participatory citizenship. This process requires continuous innovative work on social policies capable of enhancing the capacities of citizens and democratic institutions of the Union, and

of its member and candidate states.

Detailed program

The process of ‘Europeanization’, understood here as strengthening the democratic systems of the EU member and candidate states, regards profound and continuous transformation of European societies. Europeanization concerns structural and institutional harmonization of these societies in accordance with the political, economic and social aspects of the ‘Copenhagen criteria’, but also through the reforms in all social segments in a broader sense, defined by the norms and regulations of the *Acquis communautaire*.

Starting from the origins of a ??united Europe, following the defeat of Nazism and fascism in the Second World War, the course will attribute a particular importance to the last three decades, from the fall of the Berlin wall and the implosion of communist regimes, until nowadays. This historical period proves crucial both for the constitution of the European Union as such, and for the dialectical and contradictory dynamics regarding the integration of ‘Other’ Europe, the central, eastern and Balkan one.

The first part of the course will illustrate the basic concepts interpreting European integration, its specific model of governance, and the discursive and normative construction of its structures and institutions. Subsequently, we will analyse various crises that characterize the turbulent thirty years, in particular the financial crisis (2008), the migrant crisis (2015), and the current Covid19 crisis, each of them tackled by specific social policies, respectively: austerity, border regime(s), and revision of the European welfare. These crises indicate risk potentials and sources of threat to future integrations, but also a growing awareness of the importance of a Europe based on solidarity and substantial equality, guaranteeing social justice.

Finally, we will debate on two case studies during the seminars: the first one regarding the accession of the Western Balkans countries to the EU, and the second concerning *Brexit*. Both cases offer space for discussion on a Social Europe and its ability to deal with new socio-economic troubles and growing social inequalities, under the spectre of illiberal tendencies in European democracies, and even its disintegration.

Prerequisites

No specific prerequisite is required. A basic knowledge of English is desirable, but not essential.

Teaching methods

The course will combine lectures and participatory activities – students will be invited to present and discuss several selected texts. We will host experts in the field during our seminars. Italian is the official language of the course.

If the Covid19 emergency should continue over time, the lectures will be proposed in a mixed modality: in presence, whenever possible, and with uploaded video-lectures (asynchronous mode) and participatory seminars (in remote synchronous mode). In any case, I will record and upload all teaching hours in order to guarantee the attendance to all students. The course does not distinguish between attending and non-attending students. A certain number of afternoon meetings with working students may be arranged; Erasmus students may ask for short seminars in English, both in remote synchronous mode.

I will receive students via Skype – the appointment should be agreed by mail a few days in advance.

Assessment methods

The first part of the exam requires the writing of a paper (3500-5000 words including the bibliography), on a selected topic proposed by and agreed with the teacher; the paper must be delivered at least 7 days before the oral exam. The oral examination consists in presentation and discussion of the paper content. Participation to the seminars will be taken into consideration for the final evaluation.

Students can write and discuss their papers in English, Bosnian, Croatian and Serbian language. In the case of Covid19 emergency, the oral examination will proceed in remote mode, by videoconference, using the WebEx platform. The e-learning page of the course will contain a public link for access to the exam.

Evaluation criteria:

The written exam test:

- Ability to grasp the fundamental conceptual elements proposed by the course;

- Ability to unfold synthetically a subject chosen for the test in an original and autonomous way;

- Ability to develop a critical and reflective discourse in written form.

The oral exam test:

- Understanding of the specific concepts related to the course topics;

- Appropriate knowledge concerning the subject selected for the paper;

- Ability to present the topic in a coherent way;

- Ability of critical and reflective thinking.

Textbooks and Reading Materials

For an introduction:

Cavalli A., Martinelli A. (2015), *La società europea*, Bologna: il Mulino.

For theories and conceptions:

Wiener A., Börzel T.A., Risse T. (eds.) (2019), *European Integration Theory*, Oxford and New York: Oxford University Press.

Sekuli? T. (2020), *The European Union and the Paradox of Enlargement. The Complex Accession of the Western Balkans*, Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan. (Chapters 1, 2 e 3)

Other relevant literature:

Fabbrini S. (2017), *Sdoppiamento. Una prospettiva nuova per l'Europa*, Bari: Editori Laterza.

Favell A. and Guiraudon V. (Eds.) (2011), *Sociology of the European Union*, Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.

Guiraudon V., Ruzza C. and Trenz H.J (Eds.) (2015), *Europe's Prolonged Crisis. The Making or the Unmaking of the Political Union*, Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.

Heinisch R., Massetti E. and Mazzoleni O. (2019), *The People and the Nation: Populism and Ethno-Territorial Politics in Europe (Extremism and Democracy)*, London: Routledge.

Kauppi N. (Ed.) (2013), *A Political Sociology of Transnational Europe*, Colchester: ECPR Press.

Marchetti C.M. (2015), *L'Europa dei cittadini. Cittadinanza e democrazia nell'Unione Europea*, Milano: FrancoAngeli.

Recchi E. (2013), *Senza frontiere. La libera circolazione delle persone in Europa*, Bologna: il Mulino.

Trenz H.J. (2016), *Narrating European Society. Towards a Sociology of European Integration*, London: Lexington Books.

All texts will be available in the University library and, where possible, in electronic format. Other selected materials will be uploaded on the course web platform. Each student may create his/her selection of references regarding the specific topic of the paper.