



UNIVERSITÀ  
DEGLI STUDI DI MILANO-BICOCCA

## SYLLABUS DEL CORSO

### Basi di Dati

2223-2-E3101Q103

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#### Aims

At the end of the course the student should be able to model, design and implement a simple database application in the relational model and express complex queries .

#### Contents

To introduce basic concepts in the data base topics. Data bases are considered the "bedrock" of modern business, and are the core technology in practically every application of ICT. The skills provided by the course concern three different areas:

Models for databases, both at the conceptual level (the Entity Relationship model) and at the Data Base Management System logical level (Relational model).

Languages for querying and updating a data base, specifically, SQL and Query by Example.

Methodologies for data base design, both the conceptual phase and the logical phase.

#### Detailed program

1. Introduction to data bases and Data Base Management Systems. The data base as an organizational and technological issue.
2. Relational Model, Relations, Attributes, Domains, Integrity constraints, Keys, referential integrity.
3. Relational Algebra, Select, Project, Natural Join, Cartesian Product, Theta-Join
4. SQL, Data Description Language and Data Manipulation Language, syntax and semantics of commands.
5. Entity Relationship model, Entities, Relationships, Attributes, IS-A relations, Generalizations, Cardinalities, Identifiers. Conceptual Database Design

6. Logical Database Design, Transformation Phase and Translation Phase from ER model to relational model.

## **Prerequisites**

Set theory and propositional calculus, as taught in high schools.

## **Teaching form**

The course consists of lectures, classroom exercises, and practical activities.

## **Textbook and teaching resource**

P. Atzeni Ceri, Paraboschi, Torlone, Basi di Dati – Modelli e linguaggi di interrogazione – terza edizione, McGraw-Hill, 2009

D. Braga, M. Brambilla, A. Campi - Eserciziario di Basi di Dati Progetto Leonardo Bologna.

L. Cabibbo, R. Torlone, C. Batini - Basi di dati, Progetti ed esercizi svolti, Pitagora Editrice Bologna.

slides and other materials provided by professors.

## **Semester**

second semester

## **Assessment method**

Written with open questions on all major topics inherent in the course: ER model, conceptual design, relation model, relational algebra, SQL, logical design. There are two exemptions to be taken during the year.

First written test (exemption).

Entity model Relation and conceptual design

Relational model

Second written test (exemption).

SQL language

Relational algebra

Logical design

- The minimum grade of the individual parts must be at least 15/30. The final grade is the average of the grades of the two parts (exemptions). The exam is passed if the average is 18/30 or higher. If the exam grade is positive (major equal to 18),

- the grade is algebraically added to the score obtained from the optional laboratory test (max 3 points).

Typically, more than 85% of the students pass the exam through the midterm tests or in the June and July tests.

## **Office hours**

Following the class lessons and by appointment (R. Schettini and P. Napoletano)

## **Sustainable Development Goals**

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