



UNIVERSITÀ  
DEGLI STUDI DI MILANO-BICOCCA

## COURSE SYLLABUS

### Spatial and Temporal Data Analysis

2223-2-E4102B086

---

#### Learning objectives

To introduce the students to the main statistical methodologies for the treatment of temporal and spatial data structures, from both theoretical and applicative points of view.

#### Contents

##### PART A - Temporal data analysis

- Forecasting univariate time-series through model in the ARIMA class
- Decomposition and forecasting through structural models with unobserved components (ETS, BATS/TBATS, UCM).
- Models with external regressors.
- Models for multivariate time-series (hints).
- Spectral analysis.
- Time-series cluster analysis.

##### PARTE B - Spatial data analysis

- Descriptive analysis of spatial data.
- Generating models for spatial data.
- Prediction of spatial data.

#### Detailed program

## PART A. Temporal data analysis

- Time series: types, structure and examples
- Time-series components: Trend, Cycle, Seasonality and Innovation
- Finite variance and stationary stochastic processes: mathematical structure, autocovariance, autocorrelation and partial autocorrelation functions. Wold's theorem and ARMA representations.
- ARMA, ARIMA and SARIMA models for univariate time series: identification, estimation and validation.
- Forecasting through ARMA/ARIMA/SARIMA models.
- Decomposition and forecasting through structural models with unobserved components (ETS, BATS/TBATS and UCM). State-space form and the Kalman filter.
- Time-series models with external regressors
- Models for multivariate time series (hints)
- Time-series spectral analysis: spectrum estimation and linear filtering.
- Time-series clustering.

## PART B - Spatial data

- Spatial data types.
- Spatial data visualization.
- Random fields and point processes.
- Spatial correlation.
- Spatial prediction and kriging.
- Spatial regression.

## Prerequisites

There are no formal prerequisites, but basic knowledge of Mathematical Analysis, Linear Algebra and Statistical Inference is needed.

## Teaching methods

Frontal lectures and practical/discussion sessions, supported by the use of social forums/channels.

## Assessment methods

Oral exam.

There are no intermediate assessments.

Evaluation criteria:

1. Comprehension of the fundamental concepts.
2. Mastering basic techniques in time-series and spatial data modeling.
3. Topic coverage.
4. Capability to link the different parts of the program and to critically discuss and compare them.

## **Textbooks and Reading Materials**

Lecture notes provided by the teacher

## **Semester**

II semester, I cycle.

## **Teaching language**

Italian

## **Sustainable Development Goals**

---