



UNIVERSITÀ  
DEGLI STUDI DI MILANO-BICOCCA

## SYLLABUS DEL CORSO

### Organi e Funzioni

2223-1-I0301D003

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#### Aims

The student will learn:

To know and describe the structure and ultrastructure of the eukaryotic cell and correlate the morphology to the function of each organelle.

To know and describe the structure and morpho-functional characteristics of human tissues.

#### ANATOMY

The student will learn:

To know and describe the human body organization and the anatomic terminology. To know and describe the organ macro- and microscopic anatomy and their relationships.

#### SPECIAL ANATOMY

Insight into Head and Neck Anatomy.

#### PHYSIOLOGY

The student will learn:

To know and describe the functional mechanism of the integrated biological processes in conditions of normality and the fundamental tools for the pathologic alteration comprehension.

#### Contents

The course provides students with the fundamental theoretical knowledge of histology, anatomy and physiology, with a view to their subsequent professional application. Within the different modules, the following concepts will be examined: the cell structure, the morpho-functional characteristics of tissues; the organization of the human body and its macroscopic and microscopic structure; the functional mechanisms of the biological phenomenon integrated in normal conditions and the basic tools to interpret pathological changes. The course also provides insight to Head and Neck Anatomy.

## **Detailed program**

### **HISTOLOGY:**

Cytology: General properties of eukariotic cells. Cell membrane. Cytosol, intracellular compartments, cytoplasmic organelles, nucleus and cytoskeleton. Histology: Tissues: classification and methods of study. Epithelial tissue, Connective tissue. Adipose tissue. Cartilage. Bone. Smooth muscle, skeletal muscle, cardiac muscle. Nervous tissue. Blood.

### **ANATOMY:**

General Principles of Anatomy. The three-dimensional organization of the human body. Anatomical terminology. The body regions. Hollow organs and parenchymatous organs.

Locomotor system and skeleton, joints, muscles. Circulatory System. Lymphatic system.

Digestive system. Respiratory system. Urinary system. Female and male reproductive system. Endocrine glands. Nervous system.

**SPECIAL ANATOMY:**Head and Neck Anatomy

### **PHYSIOLOGY:**

Physiology of the cardiocirculatory system: viscosity and density of the blood; the heart; ventricular pressure-volume relation; conduction system; electrocardiogram; arterial blood pressure and its determinants; blood pressure measurement. Respiratory physiology: oxygen transport-utilization system; transport of O<sub>2</sub> and CO<sub>2</sub> in the blood; principles of mechanics. Acid-base balance. Maintenance of water-salt balance: Homeostasis and internal environment. Renal physiology. Digestive system physiology. Nervous system physiology. Muscle physiology. Principles of sport physiology.

## **Prerequisites**

## **Teaching form**

Lectures and exercises

## **Textbook and teaching resource**

Ambrosi G. et al.: Anatomia dell'uomo. Edi-Ermes

Bentivoglio M et al.: Anatomia umana e istologia. Edizioni Minerva Medica

Sica G. et al.: ISTOLOGIA per le professioni sanitarie. Idelson Gnocchi

Adamo S. et al.: ISTOLOGIA per i corsi di laurea in professioni sanitarie. Piccin

AA.VV. : Fisiologia dell'uomo. Edizioni Edi.Ermes, Milano.

Guyton A.C.: Elementi di fisiologia umana. Piccin Editore.

Atlante di Anatomia Umana (Odontoiatria e Medicina), RC Libri DuBrul Lloyd E: Anatomia Orale di Sicher. Edi. Ermes

Tillman B.: Atlante di Anatomia Umana (Odontoiatria e Medicina), RC Libri

DuBrul Lloyd E: Anatomia Orale di Sicher. Edi. Ermes

Last editions

## **Semester**

First semester

## **Assessment method**

The final mark, based on the average score obtained by the students during the different evaluations, is set during an oral interview with the student, during which the written tests are scrolled to check mistakes

## **Office hours**

By appointment required by mail

## **Sustainable Development Goals**

GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING

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