



UNIVERSITÀ  
DEGLI STUDI DI MILANO-BICOCCA

## COURSE SYLLABUS

### Biophysics

2324-1-H4101D252-H4101D019M

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#### Aims

Electrostatics and electrodynamics: Electrical charges and electrical circuits.

Physics of radiation and biological effects of radiation.

Optics: mechanism of the human visual system.

#### Contents

The primary goal of the course is to provide students with the tools for the understanding of the complex reactions that represent the molecular basis of life, and with the fundamentals to identify the cause-effect relations of the most important chemical and physical processes for the curriculum and the work of a physician. This knowledge will form the primary basis for a rationale approach to the knowledge of medical sciences.

#### Detailed program

**ELECTRODYNAMICS:** - Interaction between electric charges. - Electrical field and electrostatic potential. - Distribution of electric charges: electric dipole and dipole layer. - Meaning of the dielectric constant. - The capacity of a capacitor. - Electrical circuits. - Laws of Ohm. - Concept of stationary current and of transient current. - Charge and discharge of a capacitor.

**RADIATION PHYSICS:** - Overview of the physics of the nucleus. - Radioactive decay. - Alpha, beta, gamma and nuclear reactions decay. - Emission and absorption of corpuscular and electromagnetic radiation. - X-ray. - Radiation-matter interaction. - Biological effects of radiation

OPTICS: - Spectrum of electromagnetic radiation. - Absorption of the radiation - Light and image formation - Lenses and geometrical optics - Construction of images according to geometrical optics - Eye as an optical system - Optical defects of the eye - Theory of the color perception

## **Prerequisites**

Basic knowledges of mathematics and analysis.

## **Teaching form**

Lectures and exercises.

## **Textbook and teaching resource**

A. Alessandrini, "Fisica per le scienze della vita", CEA; ISBN-13: 978-8808920454

## **Semester**

First semester

## **Assessment method**

Online exam: Multiple choice exercises (numerical exercises that require the application of several physical principles). Oral test on teacher evaluation.

## **Office hours**

By telephone appointment (02 6448 8209) or by email ([francesco.mantegazza@unimib.it](mailto:francesco.mantegazza@unimib.it)).

## **Sustainable Development Goals**

GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING

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