

## COURSE SYLLABUS

### **General Pathology**

2324-1-I0201D127-I0201D034M

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#### **Aims**

The course aims to introduce the student to the knowledge of the causes of human diseases, understanding pathogenetic and pathophysiological mechanisms.

#### **Contents**

Homeostasis and disease. Etiology and pathogenesis: disease-causing agents. Acquired and innate immunity. The immune response. Cell and tissue damage. Inflammation and tissue repair. Oncology.

#### **Detailed program**

General Pathology. Etiology. Pathogenesis. Concept of homeostasis and disease. Onset and course of disease. Acute and chronic diseases. General etiology. Physiological and pathological predisposing factors.

Causes of disease. Physical causes, chemical causes, biological causes: bacteria, viruses, protozoa, fungi, metazoans. Virulence. Pathogenicity. Transmission of infections. Spread of infectious agents. Pathogenic action.

General properties of the immune system. Innate immunity and adaptive immunity. The cells of the immune system. The soluble mediators. Antigens. The immune response

Acute and Chronic Inflammation. Phases of the inflammatory process. Chemical mediators. The cells of inflammation.

Pathophysiology of thermoregulation. Generalities. Thermogenesis: basal metabolism, regulation of

thermogenesis. Termodispersion. Alterations in body temperature. Not fever Hyperthermia. Fever Hyperthermia: pathogenesis, course, types of fever.

Cellular homeostasis disorders. Atrophy, hypertrophy, metaplasia, dysplasia, cellular anaplasia. Cell injury and death. Oncology.

## **Prerequisites**

None

## **Teaching form**

Lectures.

Although this course is held in Italian, for Erasmus students, course material can also be available in English, and students can take the exam in English if they wish to do so.

## **Textbook and teaching resource**

All materials shown during lectures will be published in e-learning.

## **Semester**

First year, I semester

## **Assessment method**

Written exam aimed at verifying the acquisition of notions indicated in the program: 15 multiple choice questions and an open ended question. The correctness and consistency of the answers with respect to the question requested will be assessed.

Optional final oral interview (at the request of the teacher or student) to discuss the written test.

The exam will be performed only at the end of the course (no intermediate examination will be available).

Although this course is held in Italian, for Erasmus students, students can take the exam in English if they wish to do so.

## **Office hours**

By appointment (email request)

## **Sustainable Development Goals**

GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING

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