

## SYLLABUS DEL CORSO

### Biologia

2324-1-I0302D002-I0302D007M

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#### Aims

The student will learn:

- the function of the main macromolecules of the cell;
- the structure of the cell membrane and its role in transport and communication;
- structure and function of the cytoskeleton;
- the molecular and cellular basis of gene expression and regulation;
- the cellular and molecular mechanisms that control cell division, differentiation, proliferation and cell-cell interaction;
- the basis and laws of the transmission of hereditary characteristics;
- the mechanisms determining the onset of human phenotypic variants.

#### Contents

The course aims to provide the student with the knowledge of the structure and function of pro/eukaryotic cells, thanks to the tools provided by the integration of the most current and advanced concepts of molecular and cellular biology.

#### Detailed program

- Structure and organization of the eukaryotic and prokaryotic cells.
- Structure and function of proteins and nucleic acids.
- DNA replication and mechanisms of DNA repair.
- Chromatin structure and the organization of the human genome.

- Organization of the eukaryotic genes.
- RNA transcription.
- Genetic code and protein synthesis.
- Regulation of gene expression.
- Signal transduction.
- Cell cycle and cell cycle regulation.
- Mitosis and Meiosis.
- Mendel's laws.
- DNA mutations and polymorphisms.

## **Prerequisites**

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## **Teaching form**

Lectures.

## **Textbook and teaching resource**

Solomon, Berg, Martin. Elementi di Biologia. EdiSES

Bonaldo, Duga, Pierantoni, Riva, Romanelli. EdiSES

## **Semester**

First semester

## **Assessment method**

Being an integrated course, the evaluation will cover all four modules.

Regarding the Biology module, the evaluation will consist of a written test that will be used to ascertain the level of knowledge and ability to understand the topics covered during the course and to be able to solve problems. The student will have to answer 15 quizzes (Multiple choice test) concerning the topics of Biology.

Oral examination will be required at professor's discretion (discussion of the written test). The oral test will serve to clarify critical issues emerged from the written test and to verify the communication skills of the student and will focus on the topics covered by the written test.

## **Office hours**

By appointment required by mail

## **Sustainable Development Goals**

GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING

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