



UNIVERSITÀ
DEGLI STUDI DI MILANO-BICOCCA

SYLLABUS DEL CORSO

Infermieristica in Area Critica

2324-3-I0101D0017-I0101D055M

Aims

General goal

At the end of the course the student will be able to plan nursing to the critical patient, identifying the priorities and contextualizing the interventions in the different critical setting

Intermediate goals

- Know the organization, roles and responsibilities of the figures operating in the intra- and extra-hospital emergency-urgency department (DEA)
- Identify the paths of continuity of care in a critical area: NUE112 - AREU Health Aid, Emergency Room, Intensive Care and mention about specialist setting
- Identify priorities using the vital signs assessment approach: A (airways), B (breathing), C (circulation), D (disability), E (exposure) in adults, neonates and children
- Plan and document nursing in a critical situations
 - Disorder of consciousness (DOC)
 - Respiratory failure
 - Hemodynamic instability
 - Septic shock
 - Polytrauma

Contents

Detailed program

Specific topic

The Emergency Department

- Birth of a culture of urgency and historical evolution of the critical care
- Nursing records in critical care
- Assessment of the critically ill patient and scales
- Accountability and skills of the critical care nurse in the application of diagnostic-therapeutic protocols in out-of-hospital rescue and in Emergency Department triage
- Triage in the Emergency Department: objectives, process and skills
- Triage in infectious emergencies-urgencies (notes)

Ventilatory support and respiratory monitoring in the critical patient (adult, newborn and child)

Assist patient undergoing

- Endotracheal intubation
- Percutaneous tracheostomy
- Tracheobronchial suctioning (from tracheal tube/cannula)
- Invasive ventilation: main ventilation methods, management and monitoring of devices and alarms
- Non-invasive ventilation: main methods, management and monitoring of the patient undergoing continuous positive air pressure (CPAP) using helmet and non-invasive positive pressure ventilation (NPPV) using face or nasal masks
- Prone position

Cardiovascular support and hemodynamic monitoring in the critical patient (adult, mention to newborn and child)

- Instrumental and clinical monitoring: heart rate (HR), non-invasive arterial pressure (NIBP), invasive arterial pressure (IBP), central venous pressure (CVP), pulmonary artery pressure (PAP), pulmonary wedge pressure (PCWP), flow heart rate (CO), mixed venous saturation (SVO?), electrocardiogram (ECG)

Assist patient undergoing

- Synchronized Electrical Cardioversion

Maintaining homeostasis in critical patient (adult, mention to infant and child)

Assist patient with

- Impaired endocrine system
- Alteration of thermoregulation
- Acid-base, water-electrolyte, metabolic imbalance
- Impaired blood volume, edema, dehydration
- Impaired liver function
- Impaired renal function (continuous veno-venous hemofiltration - CVVH, outline)
- Alteration of nutritional status [evaluation of nutritional status, management of artificial nutrition (residual gastric volume, intolerance to artificial enteral nutrition), control of glycemic values]

Neurological assessment of the critical patient (adult, mention to newborn and child)

Disorder of consciousness (DOC)

- Unresponsive Wakefulness Syndrome (UWS), Minimally Conscious State (MCS), Coma, Long Lasting Coma (LLC), Brain death (outline) ****

*Clinical and instrumental monitoring *

- Assessment Tools
- Assessment of intra-cranial pressure (PIC), Electroencephalogram (EEG) [outline]

Pain assessment in a critical setting

- Assessment Tools

Evaluating sedation and agitation in adult ICU patients

- Assessment Tools

ICU patient with Delirium

- Assess
- Prevent
- Manage

****Nursing responsibilities and competencies relating to: ****

- Management of pharmacological therapy in critical areas
- Use of early recognition systems of deterioration of vital functions: standardized measurement of disease severity (EWS systems)
- Restraint in the Intensive Care Unit: regulatory, deontological and jurisprudential reference (individual study)
- Methods of approaching the person/caregiver in critical situations, characterized by intense emotional stress; delivering the “bad news”
- Management of intra-hospital emergencies (reference to the activation criteria of the Medical Emergency Team -MET)
- Prevention of nosocomial infections in the ICU: ventilator associated pneumonia (VAP), Sepsis and septic shock

Pre-hospital assessment, management and transport of polytrauma patient

- Premises
- ABCDE system: assessment and management of Airway, Breathing, Circulation, Disability, and Exposure
- Patient immobilization (devices)
- Transport

The program provides for each student to carry out the BLS-D course with the acquisition of the BLS-D executor certificate

Prerequisites

Da regolamento

Teaching form

Lecture; discussion about clinical case

Textbook and teaching resource

ESSENTIAL REFERENCE

Adult e pediatric

AARC Clinical Practice Guidelines: Artificial Airway Suctioning (2022). Respiratory Care. Vol 67 N. 2

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Sousa AS, Ferrito C, Paiva JA (2018), Intubation-associated pneumonia: An integrative review. 44: 45-52

Surviving Sepsis Campaign: Guidelines on the Management of Critically Ill Adults with Coronavirus Disease 2019 (COVID-19)

IN-DEPTH REFERENCE

Agency for healthcare research and quality (2012). *Emergency Severity Index (ESI) A Triage Tool for Emergency Department Care*

American Academy of Pediatrics and American heart Association (2016), *Textbook of Neonatal Resuscitation*. 7th edition. American Academy of Pediatrics

A.S.P.E.N. Clinical Guidelines: Nutrition Support of Adult Patients With Hyperglycemia (2013) *Journal of Parenteral and Enteral Nutrition*, Volume 37 Number 1:23-36

Australasian College of Emergency Medicine (2009), *Emergency triage education kit*

Australasian College for Emergency Medicine (2016), *Guidelines on the implementation of the Australasian triage scale in emergency departments*

Badon P, Cesaro S (2012). *Manuale di nursing pediatrico*. Casa Editrice Ambrosiana

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Gelinas C (2016) Pain assessment in the critical ill adult: Recent evidence and new trends. *Intensive and Critical Care Nursing*, 34: 1 – 11

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Semester

Assessment method

Oral exam concerning lessons

Office hours

Sustainable Development Goals

GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING | QUALITY EDUCATION | GENDER EQUALITY
