UNIVERSITÀ
DEGLI STUDI DI MILANO-BICOCCA

COURSE SYLLABUS

Clinical Specialty Nursing

2324-2-I0101D011

Aims

IIdentify the main diagnoses in diseases and organic disorders Identify outcomes in relation to their rewards.
Identify nursing interventions in relation to autonomy/independence level of patient. Identify the theoretical framework that guide the choice of nursing interventions.
Describe nursing care actions during some diagnostic and therapeutic procedures, according to the acquired skills.

Contents

To introduce nursing process through the follow four-stage nursing process: Outcome phase, Implementing phase, in people who is affected by oncology, cardiology, respiratarory, neurology end infective pathology.
To introduce the bases of physiopathology and treatment of the main oncology, cardiology, respiratory, neurology end infective pathology

Detailed program

CLINICAL SPECIALTY NURSING - A middle range theory of self-care of chronic illness.

Nursing care to patients affect by cancer. Nursing care to patients undergoing bone marrow biopsy and bone marrow aspirate; prevention and treatment of extravasation, pain and palliative care, main nursing care in patients with oncological pathology

Nursing care to patients affect by heart failure: the management of central venous catheter; total parenteral nutrition; congestive heart failure and myocardial infarction. Nursing to patients during: Percutaneous Transluminal Coronary Angioplasty, Central Venous Pressure measurement (PVC).

Nursing care to patients affect by infectious diseases: HIV (nursing care, prophylaxis for pre and post exposure, HIV-positive women in pregnancy, childbirth and lactation) tuberculosis, and Antimicrobial Resistance. Knowledge of the guidelines for the isolation (air, contact and droplets ways of infection).Nursing care for the person affected by the SARS-Cov-2 virus.

Nursing to patients affect by neurological disease: ischemic end emorragic stroke, Parkinson, motor neuron disease (MND) and epilepsy. Nursing to patients during the execution of therapeutic lumbar puncture.

Nursing notes to people with acute and chronic renal failure and during hemodialysis and peritoneal dialysis.

ONCOLOGY –Epidemiology of cancers, definition and features. Etiology of cancer: chemical, physical and biological factors. Prevention and early diagnosis: screening programs. The malignant diagnosis: biochemical tumor markers; diagnostic imaging; the biopsy. Staging (TNM-staging systems). Symptoms of cancer (direct and indirect). Cancer treatment (1): cancer staging depending on their potential care or treatment. Surgery. Radiotherapy. Hormone therapy. Immunotherapy Target Therapy.Autologous and allogeneic bone marrow transplantation. The new drugs. Cancer treatment (2): chemotherapy - the main antineoplastic drugs, mechanism of action, therapeutic effects. Adjuvant chemotherapy, antineoplastic combined chemotherapy protocols, palliative treatment. Administration and dosage of antineoplastic drugs; toxicity; evaluation criteria for therapy: from controlled clinical trials to bedside. Type of cancer: breast cancer; gastrointestinal cancer; lung cancer. Hematologic neoplasm: Leukemia, Lymphom and Multiple Myeloma. Palliative care. Pain therapy. The relationship with patients and caregivers. Communication of diagnosis, information and informed consent, education.

RESPIRATORY DISEASES - Anamnesis and physical examination. Blood Gas Analyses. Respiratory physiopathology. Diagnostic Imaging. Bronchoscopy. Bronchial asthma. Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease. Chronic bronchitis. Emphysema. Bronchiectasis. Sarcoidosis. Pneumoconiosis. Idiopathic interstitial pneumonia. Pleurisy. Pleural effusion. Pneumothorax. Lower respiratory tract infections: community-acquired pneumonia, nosocomial pneumonia. Chronic respiratory insufficiency. Diagnosis of respiratory failure. Causes of acute respiratory failure. Oxygen therapy. Non-invasive mechanical ventilation. Tracheostomy.

CARDIOVASCULAR DISEASES - Major signs and symptoms of heart disease. Diagnostic role of instrumental examinations in cardiology:

standard electrocardiogram, exertional electrocardiogram, doppler echocardiogram, the 24-hour blood pressure monitoring. Cardiac catheterization and coronary angiography. Acute coronary syndromes. Angina pectoris. Arrhythmias in acute and chronic ischemic heart disease. Notes on medical and interventional therapy. Acute heart failure. Chronic heart failure. Arrhythmias in heart failure. Notes on medical treatment and electrical therapy decompensation. Pericarditis. Coxsackie. Endocarditis. Clinical and diagnostic aspects. Therapy notes. Erdeditary arrhythmogenic cardiomyopathies

INTERNAL MEDICINE 2 - General information on infectious diseases. Germ-host interaction. Ways of transmission of infectious diseases. General principles in the approach to the problems of infections. Notes on pharmacokinetics and pharmacodynamics of antibiotics. Parenterally transmitted infectious diseases. HIV/AIDS infection. Tuberculosis and infectious diseases to aerial transmission. Infectious disease of the respiratory tree: pneumonia and flu. CNS infections: enteroviral meningo-encephalitis and meningitis. Diarrhea and infectious diseases with oral-fecal transmission. Healthcare-associated infections and patient approach with multi resistant germs. Immunodeficiency and infectious risk. Malaria and tropical medicine. Dengue and West nile. SARS – COVID 19 Infection.

NEUROLOGY - Stroke. Epilepsy. Neurodegenerative diseases. Peripheral neuropathies and myopathies. Multiple sclerosis.

Prerequisites

Positive evaluation in these previous exams: Fundamentals of Nursing and Midwifery Sciences; Nursing Clinical Methodology; Nursing Clinical Methodology 1; Biomedical Sciences 1; Human Phisiology.

Teaching form

Lectures. Narration. Bibliographic search.
In the event of pandemic situations, the lessons will take place as Rector's Decree, with specific and contextual indications.

Textbook and teaching resource

- Hinkle J.L., Cheever K.H. (2017) Infermieristica medico-chirurgica, IV ed. Milano: Casa Editrice Ambrosiana, Vol. 1 e 2;

- Ausili D., Baccin G., Bezze S., Di Mauro S., Sironi C. (2018) L'impiego dell'ICNP® con il Modello assistenziale dei processi umani: un quadro teorico per l'assistenza infermieristica di fronte alla sfida della complessità.

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- Herdman TH, Kamitsuru S. (2015) Nanda International, Diagnosi infermieristiche Definizioni e Classificazione 2015/2017. Milano: CEA; In-depth bibliography

Semester

2nd Year, 2nd Semester

Assessment method

There are no ongoing tests.

The final exam consists of a written part and an oral part.
The written part consists of closed-answer tests (multiple choice choice) for the extensive control of the preparation on the exam program.
The oral part provides an interview for the verification of critical thinking in relation to the nursing care process.

In the event of pandemic situations, Rector's Decree will be applied with specific and contextual indications

Office hours

On appointment

Sustainable Development Goals

GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING | QUALITY EDUCATION | GENDER EQUALITY