

# UNIVERSITÀ DEGLI STUDI DI MILANO-BICOCCA

# **SYLLABUS DEL CORSO**

Le Ferite Chirurgiche: Valutazione e Trattamento

2324-2-I0101D910

## **Aims**

Make a proper evaluation of the surgical wound, knowing how to identify the uncomplicated wound and the main complications, in particular the surgical site infections.

Define the correct treatment pathway for the person with a surgical wound.

#### **Contents**

Surgical wounds are commonly seen in clinical practice and most of them recover without complications.

However, the procedure itself of surgical incision is often associated with complications that can occur at the surgical site during the post-operative course, delaying healing and causing a high morbidity, mortality and huge financial costs.

The identification of patients at risk and the monitoring of surgical wounds are essential for the prevention of complications.

## **Detailed program**

First part: 9.00 - 13.00:

- DEFINITION OF SURGICAL WOUND
- WOUND HEALING PROCESS

- EPIDEMIOLOGY AND HEALTH COSTS
- EARLY / LATE COMPLICATIONS
- INFECTION OF THE SURGICAL SITE (SSI / ISC)
- CLASSES OF INTERVENTION (American College of Surgeons)
- PRE / INTRA / POST-OPERATIVE PREVENTION

#### **ASEPSIS**

Southampton Wound Assessment Scale

- SURVEILLANCE OF SURGICAL WOUNDS

Second part: 14.00 - 18.00:

- SURGICAL WOUND ASSESSMENT
- SURGICAL WOUND TREATMENT
  - 1. NON-COMPLICATED SURGICAL WOUND AND DRAINAGE SITE TREATMENT
  - 2. SSI TREATMENT
  - 3. COMPLICATED SURGICAL WOUND TREATMENT (examples: dehiscence, fistula ...)
- NPWT (Negative pressure wound therapy)
- DISPOSABLE SYSTEMS NPWT
- LET'S BREAK A FEW MYTHS
- 1. CLEANING vs ANTISEPSIS
- 2. DRESSINGS
- 3. DIFFERENCES BETWEEN NOT COMPLICATED WOUND AND COMPLICATED WOUND
  - CLINICAL CASES

# **Prerequisites**

2nd and 3rd year Nursing Student

## **Teaching form**

Lectures and classroom exercises with clinical cases.

# Textbook and teaching resource

National Institute for Health and Care Excellence (NICE); (2020) Surgical site infections: prevention and treatment NICE Guideline, No. 125. London.

World Union of Wound Healing Societies (WUWHS) (2016) Consensus Paper: Management of Closed Surgical Incisions: Understanding the Role of Negative Pressure Wound Therapy [NPWT]. Wounds International.

World Health Organization (WHO) (2017) Global guidelines for the prevention of surgical site infections. Provincial College IP.AS.VI. of Turin. Italian translation of the Global Guidelines for the Prevention of Surgical Site Infection. (WHO)

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC), "Surgical Site Infection Criteria". (CDC, 1999. Last updated 2017)

[WUWHS Consensus Document - 2016]

European Wound Management Association (EWMA). Position Document: Identifying criteria for wound infection. London: MEP Ltd, 2005.

## **Semester**

Second semester

## **Assessment method**

frequency

## Office hours

# **Sustainable Development Goals**

GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING