



UNIVERSITÀ  
DEGLI STUDI DI MILANO-BICOCCA

## COURSE SYLLABUS

### Big Data in Business, Economics and Society

2324-2-FDS01Q027-FDS01Q031M

---

#### Aims

The course aims at showing some recent developments of model portfolio theory with a link to Big Data in finance.

#### Contents

- Recap on risk measures and on choices under uncertainty;
- Markowitz's portfolio selection model;
- properties of the minimum variance portfolios;
- the risk parity approach;
- the shrinkage approach;
- a financial application of Big Data analysis.

#### Detailed program

Introductory remarks: risk measures.

Mathematical derivation of Markowitz's (1952) portfolio selection model. The Capital Asset Pricing Model.

The minimum variance extension as portfolios with a limited exposure to errors in parameters estimation.

The risk parity extension as an optimization problem with no explicit solution.

An introduction to shrinkage estimator and its connections with the optimal portfolio selection theory.

Analysis of article "Thousands of Alpha Tests"; Giglio, S.; Liao, Y.; Xiu, D." - The Review of Financial Studies, Volume 34, Issue 7, July 2021

## Prerequisites

Basic notions of probability and constrained optimization

## Teaching form

In-class lectures covering theoretical notions as well as lab activities.

Lectures will be in English and will be recorded.

Access to these recordings is reserved to students that, for some valid reasons, cannot attend in-class lectures. Students interested in accessing recorded lectures should email the instructor.

## Textbook and teaching resource

Lecturer's teaching notes

A book that students should refer to is:

Thierry Roncalli - Introduction to Risk Parity and Budgeting - 2013 - Chapman & Hall/CRC Financial Mathematics Series

Additional material will be posted on the lab's e-learning webpage

## Semester

Second semester

## Assessment method

The oral exam will, **alternatively**, be based:

- on the topics covered during the lab with the implementation of a numerical analysis (financial data collection, portfolio management, post-optimality of optimal portfolios);
- on a report on a topic not necessarily covered in class (to be settled with the instructor at the end of the lectures).

In both cases, students' evaluation will be based on her/his capability of tackling and managing numerical and descriptive issues in a financial setting.

## Office hours

Office hours' schedule will be provided on a weekly basis.

## Sustainable Development Goals

---