

# UNIVERSITÀ DEGLI STUDI DI MILANO-BICOCCA

# SYLLABUS DEL CORSO

# Modelli Statistici Applicati alle Sperimentazioni Cliniche

2324-2-F8203B036

# Learning objectives

The aim of the course is to deepen the student's knowledge of the statistical design and analysis of a clinical trial.

#### Knowledge and understanding

This course will provide knowledge and understanding regarding:

- Data simulation in SAS;

- Sample size and power analysis of a clinical study;

- Statistical analysis of a clinical study in the case of survival outcome, repeated events, continuous outcome with baseline and follow-up measurements, correlated data;

- Clinical trial phases.
- Applying knowledge and understanding

At the end of the course the students will be able to:

- Independently use data simulation in SAS;
- Identify the fundamental elements for power and sample size calculation;

- Analyze clinical studies in the case of survival outcomes, repeated events, continuous outcome with baseline and follow-up measurements, correlated data.

The course will provide sound basis for planning and analyzing a clinical study with the help of SAS tools.

# Contents

- · Data simulation in SAS
- · Poisson and Negative binomial regression for repeated-events analysis
- · Sample size and statistical power of a clinical study: a simulation approach
- · An introduction to the clinical trial phases
- · How to analyze controlled trials with baseline and follow-up measurements
- · Analysis of clustered data

# **Detailed program**

#### 1. Data simulation with SAS

- 1.1 Simulation as an important tool for biostatisticians
- 1.2 Data simulation basic techniques

1.3 Use of simulations to evaluate sample distributions, validity of statistical techniques and properties of a statistical design

#### 2. Analysis of discrete outcomes

- 1.1 Poisson regression and negative-binomial regression for the analysis of repeated events
- 1.2 Poisson regression and negative-binomial regression for the analysis of single events
- 1.3 Poisson model and survival analysis

#### 3. Statistical power and sample size of a clinical study: a simulation-based approach

#### 4. Clinical research methodology

- 4.1 Statistical models for phase I, II and III clinical trials
- 4.2 Superiority and non-inferiority trials
- 4.3 Adaptive trials

#### 5. Analysis of pre-post studies

#### 6. Analysis of correlated data

- 6.1 Introduction to correlated data
- 6.2 Linear mixed models for correlated continuous outcomes

6.3 Generalized linear mixed models for correlated binary outcomes

### Prerequisites

None

### **Teaching methods**

Lectures

Computer lab with applications in SAS

#### **Assessment methods**

The exam will take place in one day and will be divided into two sections: In the first section, responses to open-ended questions on the course topics will need to be written. In the second section, at the computer, setting up a simulation study in SAS will be required. In both sections, consulting any type of material or accessing the web will not be allowed.

# **Textbooks and Reading Materials**

The course material (book excerpts, articles, SAS code, datasets) will be distributed during the course

#### Semester

Semester I, cycle I

#### **Teaching language**

Italian

# **Sustainable Development Goals**

GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING