

## SYLLABUS DEL CORSO

### Statistica Bayesiana M

2324-2-F8204B016

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#### Learning objectives

The course aims at giving the fundamental concepts of the Bayesian approach to inference together with an overview of some widespread models. The course provides the student with the basic concepts of Bayesian inference, the ability of specifying a model, drawing inferential conclusions, and applying the model to real datasets.

#### Contents

- Introduction to Bayesian modeling.
- Prior selection.
- Bayesian calculations.
- Decision-theoretic foundations.
- Bayesian inference.
- Linear model

#### Detailed program

1. Introduction to Bayesian modeling: prior distribution, likelihood function, posterior distribution. From prior to posterior: Bayes theorem.
2. Prior selection: subjective determination, non informative priors, conjugate priors, predictive distribution based priors.
3. Bayesian calculations: Monte Carlo and Markov chain Monte Carlo methods
4. Decision-theoretic foundations: loss functions, optimality criteria, risk functions, posterior expected loss.
5. Bayesian inference: estimation, credible regions, hypothesis testing and Bayes factor.

## 6. The linear model

### **Prerequisites**

Elements of inferential statistics, stochastic processes and R programming

### **Teaching methods**

Class lessons and lab sessions.

### **Assessment methods**

Written and lab examination, including theoretical questions, numerical exercises as well as the production of an R script.

### **Textbooks and Reading Materials**

- Berger J.O., Statistical Decision Theory and Bayesian Analysis, Springer-Verlag, 1985.
- Lee P.M., Bayesian Statistics: an Introduction, Arnold, 2004.
- Piccinato L., Metodi per le Decisioni Statistiche, Springer-Verlag Italia, 1996.
- Robert C.P., The Bayesian Choice, 2nd edition, Springer, 2001.
- Additional material (R-codes and past exams) are made available through the e-learning web page of the course.

### **Semester**

First term (six weeks) of the second semester.

### **Teaching language**

Italian

### **Sustainable Development Goals**

QUALITY EDUCATION

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