

## SYLLABUS DEL CORSO

### Chimica Macromolecolare

2324-1-F5401Q034

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#### Aims

Learning of the basic concepts about the structure, synthesis and functionalization of polymers.

#### *Knowledge and understanding*

At the end of the course the student knows:

- the stereochemistry, the main methods of macromolecular synthesis and functionalization, the principles of molecular mass distribution.

\*Applying knowledge and understanding

At the end of the course the student is able to:

- describe the polymer synthesis that involve the use of step and chain polymerization; living anionic polymerization, block copolymers and functionalized polymers. Cationic polymerization. Homogeneous and heterogeneous Ziegler-Natta polymerization.

#### *Making judgments*

At the end of the course the student is able to:

- choose the most appropriate synthesis method for the realization of polymeric materials of interest.

#### *Communication skills*

To be able to present the topics of the course in a suitable language.

*Learning skills* To be able to apply the acquired knowledge to contexts different from those presented during the course, and to understand the topics covered in the scientific literature concerning polymeric materials.

## Contents

The course will focus on fundamental and advanced aspects of the structure and synthesis of macromolecules.

## Detailed program

Structure and stereochemistry of macromolecules. Molecular mass distribution.

Step-wise polymerization: Molecular mass as a function of the conversion and monomer stoichiometry. Flory distribution for polycondensation. Polyfunctional monomers, mass distribution and cross-linking. Case studies of polycondensation polymers.

Chain polymerization: chemistry of the radical process. Chain-transfer polymerization: degree of polymerization according to Mayo theory.

Kinetics and thermodynamics of propagation. Copolymerization, diagrams, feed/composition diagrams and reactivity ratios.

Living anionic polymerization, block copolymers and functionalized polymers. Cationic polymerization.

Homogeneous and heterogeneous Ziegler-Natta polymerization: reaction mechanism, catalyst symmetry and stereochemical control.

Condensed information will be given on the properties of polymers in the bulk state and in solution such as amorphous and crystalline phases, viscosity ect.

During the course, examples of the polymers whose synthesis has previously been described will be treated, as regards the bulk behavior, with particular attention to the conformational properties of the macromolecular chains. The thermal properties and the fundamental conditions will be defined, based on the structure and the way of aggregation in the phases.

## Prerequisites

- Fundamental knowledge of organic chemistry and physical chemistry.

## Teaching form

Lectures and exercises.

*In the COVID-19 emergency period, the lessons will be delivered in a mixed-mode: partially in presence, lessons recorded in live streaming and deferred. Other methods may be proposed in accordance with the University ordinances.*

## **Textbook and teaching resource**

Textbook of Polymer Science (III edition) F.W.Billmeyer, Wiley

Video-Recorded lectures.

## **Semester**

First year, second semester.

## **Assessment method**

The exam consists of the evaluation of the knowledge acquired by the student in the field of chemistry of macromolecules, with particular attention to the synthetic methods, the structure and properties of polymers.

*In the Covid-19 emergency period, the exams will be carried out using the WebEx platform and on the e-learning page of the course there will be a public link for access to the examination of possible virtual spectators.*

## **Office hours**

By appointment.

*During the COVID-19 emergency period, the students are invited to send an email to the teacher ([piero.sozzani@unimib.it](mailto:piero.sozzani@unimib.it); [silvia.bracco@unimib.it](mailto:silvia.bracco@unimib.it)) for an appointment. They will be contacted for a videocall.*

## **Sustainable Development Goals**

RESPONSIBLE CONSUMPTION AND PRODUCTION

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