

# UNIVERSITÀ DEGLI STUDI DI MILANO-BICOCCA

# SYLLABUS DEL CORSO

# **Large-Scale Graph Algorithms**

2324-2-F1801Q162

#### **Aims**

The course will present some efficient algorithms concerning fundamental problems in graph theory. Moreover, we will discuss some computational complexity aspects and the related algorithm design techniques, as well as techniques for implementing efficient (and heuristic) algorithms on large-scale graphs.

## Knowledge and understanding

Student will learn how to represent standard graphs and large-dimension graphs, and they will learn some fundamental graph algorithms and heuristics techniques to tackle computational problems on small and large graphs.

# Applying knowledge and understanding

At the end of the course, students will be able to model a real-world problem in terms of a graph problem, and to design specific algorithms to efficiently solve the problem.

#### **Contents**

Graph theory fundamentals.
Computational problems on graphs.
Heuristic approaches on large-scale graphs.

## **Detailed program**

• Graph: basic notions. Representation of graphs: adjacency lists, adjacency matrices. Efficient and succint data structures for graph representation.

#### Graph problems

- 1. Connected components, bi- and tri- connected components
- 2. Graph matching
- 3. Cuts and flows
- 4. Minimal cover, maximum clique, maximum independent set
- 5. Eulerian path, Hamiltonian path, and Travelling Salesman Problem (TSP)
- 6. Graph coloring
- 7. Graph isomorphism
- 8. Graph compression
- 9. Graph planarity and graph drawing

Heuristic techniques and computational complexity

- 1. Parametric complexity. Graph cover algorithms
- 2. SAT solvers
- 3. Kernighan-Lin algorithm
- 4. Simulated Annealing
- 5. Approximation complexity
- 6. Particle Swarm Optimization
- 7. Streaming Algorithms
- 8. Ant Colony

# **Prerequisites**

Theory of computation

# **Teaching form**

Lectures.

Lectures will be neither recorded nor streamed.

## Textbook and teaching resource

The text we will be using is **Graph Algorithms**, a collection of readings compiled from Wikipedia.

Lecture materials will not be distributed to the class; instead, you are encouraged to attend the lecture yourself and take your own notes.

#### **Semester**

First semester

#### **Assessment method**

The exam consists of an oral exam, with open-ended questions over all topics of the course.

The main criteria to evaluate the exam are correctness and completeness of the answers. Secondary criteria are the correct use of formal aspects and the ability to discuss how the answer is related to different course topics. Beware that you must be registered via "segreterie online" to take the exam. If you are not registered, you will not allowed to take the exam. No exceptions will be made.

#### Office hours

Office hourse are online. You can book a meeting at:

- https://www.unimib.it/gianluca-della-vedova
- claudio.zandron@unimib.it

# **Sustainable Development Goals**

GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING | INDUSTRY, INNOVATION AND INFRASTRUCTURE | SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES