



UNIVERSITÀ  
DEGLI STUDI DI MILANO-BICOCCA

## SYLLABUS DEL CORSO

### Materials Spectroscopy and Microscopy

2425-1-F1702Q011

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#### Aims

The scope of the course is to give the students a general introduction to the main spectroscopy and imaging techniques currently available for material characterization, with a focus on materials with applications in optometry and vision science.

#### Contents

The course will be divided in three sections:

- 1 – A general introduction, with basic concept of light interaction with matter;
- 2 – Spectroscopy techniques: UV-VIS, IR/FTIR, Raman, Ellipsometry, X-ray based spectroscopies;
- 3 – Imaging techniques: SEM/TEM, STM, AFM.

Both spectroscopy and imaging modules will be complemented by a lecture about the corresponding basic data analysis methods.

#### Detailed program

- Introduction: fundamental models for light-matter interaction: reflectivity index, Lorentz oscillator model for single resonator, TART diagrams, double level transition time and linewidth.
- Data analysis methods for spectroscopy data: smoothing, interpolation, convolution/deconvolution filters, noise estimation, spectra matching, curve fitting, data visualization best practice.
- Spectroscopy techniques: UV-VIS spectroscopy: experimental setup, methods and application examples with special focus on the materials for optics, optometry, and vision science:
  - o Raman and IR/FTIR spectroscopy: vibrational modes, methods and application examples;
  - o Ellipsometry: introduction, experimental setup, material modelling and application examples;

- o General introduction to X-rays; overview of X-ray spectroscopies (XRD, XPS, XAS).
- Imaging technique: experimental setup, methods and application with special focus on the materials for optics, optometry, and vision science:
- o Overview of microscopy: experimental setup, general concepts;
- o Electron microscopies: SEM and TEM. Experimental setup and sample preparation;
- o Rasterization techniques: scanning tunneling microscopy and atomic force microscopy.
- Data analysis methods for imaging results: morphological transformations, convolution operators, FFT filtering, contours detection and cluster identification, general statistics evaluation, data visualization guidelines.

## **Prerequisites**

Student requirements match the topics listed in the “Orienteering for Future Students and Admission Procedures”, available on the e-learning platform.

## **Teaching form**

42 total lecture time:

- 26 hours of frontal lectures;
- 4 hours of interactive frontal lessons
- 12 hours of remote lectures, recorded

## **Textbook and teaching resource**

Course slides, vide recordings for remote lessons, additional material provided by the teacher.

## **Semester**

second semester

## **Assessment method**

Oral examination, consisting of a set of at least three questions on the course topics to test the knowledge of the student and his/her capability of applying the course contents to simple case studies.

There is no mid-term evaluation.

Grading policy: insufficient: less than 18; sufficient: 18-23; good: 24-27; very good: 28-30; excellent: 30 cum laude.

## **Office hours**

by appointment to be arranged via email

## **Sustainable Development Goals**

INDUSTRY, INNOVATION AND INFRASTRUCTURE

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