

# UNIVERSITÀ DEGLI STUDI DI MILANO-BICOCCA

# **SYLLABUS DEL CORSO**

# Dinamica dei Sistemi Aziendali

2425-1-F7701M137-F7701M137-2

## Learning objectives

The aim of the course is to provide attending students a modern systemic approach for the analysis and modeling of some of the issue that may arise in a management context.

Concepts and methods dealt in this course are those of operations research and decision theory.

At the end of the course students will achieve a proper knowledge of some management tools that can offer an adequate decision support system. Moreover, the ability to model in quantitative terms will be relevant.

### **Contents**

Optimization problems and their modelling.

Linear programming.

Integer linear programming.

Decision trees: Value of information and value of perfect information.

# **Detailed program**

- 1. Optimization problems and models:
- · Problems of production, investment, facility location, assignment, transportation, flow, project planning
- Models based on continuous, integer or binary variables, formulation of objectives and constraints using linear functions
- · AMPL software

- 2. Linear Programming:
  - \* Fundamental theorem of linear programming
  - \* Duality and complementary slackness theorem
  - \* Bases: complementarity, degeneracy and optimality
  - \* Simplex algorithm
  - \* Sensitivity analysis
  - \* Hints of multi-objective linear programming
- 3. Integer Linear Programming:
  - \* Geometry of integer linear programming
  - \* Branch & Bound method
- 4. Decision trees:
- · Basic definitions and examples
- Value of information: value of sampled information and value of perfect information

# **Prerequisites**

Linear algebra: sum and product between matrices, determinant and trace of a matrix, eigenvalues and eigenvectors of a matrix, solving linear systems. Basic notions of probability.

## **Teaching methods**

Teaching with lecture hours and practice activities:

- 22 hours of lectures conducted in face-to-face delivery mode;
- 13 hours of tutorials delivered in face-to-face interactive mode.

#### **Assessment methods**

Two in-progress written exams (exercises as a check of disciplinary problem solving skills) are conducted during the course: the first exam covers modeling optimization problems and Linear Programming; the second exam covers Integer Linear Programming and decision trees.

The final exam consists of a compulsory written exam (exercises as a check of disciplinary problem solving skills) and an optional oral exam (interview on topics covered in class).

#### **Textbooks and Reading Materials**

Reference books:

- F.S. Hillier, G.J. Lieberman, Ricerca Operativa Fondamenti, McGraw-Hill, 2010.
- C. Vercellis, Ottimizzazione. Teoria, metodi, applicazioni, McGraw Hill, 2008.
- F. Schoen, Modelli di ottimizzazione per le decisioni, Esculapio, 2006.

Additional materials will be provided during the course.
Semester
First semester.
Teaching language
Italian.
Sustainable Development Goals
QUALITY EDUCATION

• M. Pappalardo, M. Passacantando, Ricerca Operativa, Pisa University Press, 2012.