

# UNIVERSITÀ DEGLI STUDI DI MILANO-BICOCCA

### SYLLABUS DEL CORSO

# **Machine Learning**

2425-2-F8203B040

#### Learning objectives

Gaining knowledge of Machine Learning algorithms, and applying them to solve problems. The student will master machine learning methodologies to deal with classification and regression problems. The student will acquire the critical thinking to evaluate which problems can be solved using machine learning techniques.

Knowledge and understanding. This course will provide knowledge and understanding about: machine learning algorithms; machine learning problem categories and the algorithms best suited for their solutions; main methodologies and related issues.

Ability to apply knowledge and understanding. At the end of the course, students will be able to: apply machine learning algorithms to tackle classification, regression problems, and to extract information from data. The students will be able to design and implement both feasibility tests and complete solutions.

#### **Contents**

- Statistical methods for machine learning
- · Beyong linear models
- Feature Engineering and Machine Learning Algorithms Tuning
- Artificial Neural Networks and Deep Learning

#### **Detailed program**

- Statistical methods for machine learning
  - Supervised and unsupervised learning

- Recall to regression analysis
- Classification analysis
- Cross validation and bootstrap
- Model selection and regularization
- Beyond linear models
- Tree-based methods
- Support vector machines
- Feature Engineering and Machine Learning Algorithms Tuning
  - Feature Engineering and Selection (Bag of Words, Embeddings, Tensors, ...)
  - Data Observability and Model existence issues
  - Hyperparameters optimization (Grid-Search, Random-Search, Advanced Search methodologies)
- · Artificial Neural Networks and Deep Learning
  - Artificial Neural Networks (ANNs) and Feed Forward Neural Network introduction
  - Training Algorithm: Gradient Descent, Optimization Methodology
  - Deep learning and Artificial Neural Networks types (Fully Connected networks, Feed Forward networks, Convolutional networks, Recurrent networks, ...)
  - Industrial applications and open research issues

The teachers may decide to change the program or to focus on specific topics based on the students' previous knowledge.

#### **Prerequisites**

No formal pre-requisite is required.

Necessary: Linear Algebra, Foundation of descriptive and inferential statistics, Foundation of coding (knowledge of a programming language).

Optional: Python language and the R language knowledge

#### **Teaching methods**

Lectures will be given in a computer laboratory. In case computer labs were not available, the lessons may also take place in traditional classrooms (electrified or not electrified) where students can use their personal PC, or in remote virtual labs.

About 90% of the lessons will be delivered in the form of "traditional lectures", by means of lectures.

About 10% of the course will be delivered in the form of "interactive teaching" by means laboratory activities.

#### **Assessment methods**

The examination is an oral exam for a project discussion. The project must be agreed in advance with the teacher.

The examination is the same for both attending and non-attending students.

The oral exam is aimed at assessing the theoretical knowledge of the student on the topics presented during the course. The ability to reason and deepen the issues proposed during the examination, the methodological rigor of

using the theoretical knowledge to solve cases will be evaluated.

# **Textbooks and Reading Materials**

- Gareth James, Daniela Wittens, Trevor Hastie and Robert Tibshirani (2013). An Introduction to Statistical Learning. Springer. Available at <a href="ISL">ISL</a>
- C.M. Bishop (2006), Pattern Recognition and Machine Learning. Springer (New York)

Other material will be communicated during the lectures.

#### Semester

3rd Cycle (1st part of the 2. Semester)

#### **Teaching language**

**English** 

# **Sustainable Development Goals**