

COURSE SYLLABUS

General Biology

2425-1-H4601D066-H4601D089M

Aims

GENERAL BIOLOGY

Knowledge of the main concepts in the structure and function of prokaryotic cells, eukaryotic and viruses, as well as laws governing the variability and inheritance.

Contents

GENERALBIOLOGY

Cell theory: principles of classification of living organisms, structure and organization of prokaryotic and eukaryotic cells, viruses, genes, structural differences between prokaryotic and eukaryotic genes, genome organization in prokaryotes and eukaryotes; characteristics of the human genome, variability and inheritance; the laws of Mendel and integrations.

Detailed program

GENERALBIOLOGY

Cell theory: principles of classification of living organisms, structure and organization of prokaryotic and eukaryotic cells, viruses, genes, structural differences between prokaryotic and eukaryotic genes, genome organization in prokaryotes and eukaryotes; characteristics of the human genome, variability and inheritance; the laws of Mendel and integrations.

Human reproduction - Genetic variability – Inheritance – Genes: genotype and phenotype – Diploidy and reproduction. Homologous chromosomes, alleles and loci, homozygosity and heterozygosity – Mendel's laws – Alleles: wild-type, mutated and multiple ones, dominance and recessivity – Mendel's law's implementation:

epistasis, penetrance and expressivity – Sex chromosomes. Sex determination — Crossing over and its genetic consequences Principles and consequences of mitochondrial inheritance and genomic imprinting – Examples of monogenic inheritance: blood groups (AB0, Rh), color blindness –

Prerequisites

Aims of the course Scienze Propedeutiche

Teaching form

5 2 hours-lectures composed by:

- a section of delivered didactics (Didattica erogativa, DE) focused on the presentation-illustration of contents by the lecturer.
- a section of interactive teaching (Didattica Interattiva, DI) including teaching interventions supplementary to delivered didactic activities, practical applications and in itinere test

Didactic activities are conveyed by means of face-to-face lectures

Textbook and teaching resource

Main Textbook

G. De Leo, E. Ginelli, S. Fasano. Biologia e Genetica EdiSES, 2020

More resources

- H.Lodish, A. Berk, S.L. Zipursky, P. Matsudaira, D. Baltimore, J. Darnell. Molecular cell biology, Ed. FREEMAN, 9. ed. del 2021
- G. Karp. Biologia cellulare e molecolare 3°ed EDISES, 2021
- Strachan. Genetica Molecolare Umana, Zanichelli 2021
- P.J.Russell. Elementi di Genetica, 2 edizione Edises 2016

B. A. Pierce. Genetica. 2 edizione ZANICHELLI, 2016

PPT slides from frontal lectures

Semester

2° semester

Assessment method

One exam for all three sections of the course. Written test multiple choices (around 30) and 2-3 open shorts questions on all three modules. The examination is intended to test students' knowledge acquired in the different modules of the course.

Office hours

On appointment

Sustainable Development Goals

GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING
