

# UNIVERSITÀ DEGLI STUDI DI MILANO-BICOCCA

## **SYLLABUS DEL CORSO**

## Tirocinio in P.s. 3

2425-6-H4101D337-H4101D228M

#### **Aims**

The internship aims to expose the student to the acute manifestations of the most common pathologies and to the typical case studies of emergency and urgency departments. The student will follow emergency room activities during day and night shifts with direct involvement in patient approaches. In particular, the student will assist and participate in defining diagnostic frameworks and setting therapeutic pathways.

#### Contents

- 1. Approach to the patient with altered consciousness
- 2. Approach to the patient with fever and/or septic state
- 3. Approach to the patient with chest pain
- 4. Approach to the patient with dyspnea and respiratory difficulty
- 5. Approach to the patient with abdominal pain
- 6. Approach to the patient with symptoms or alterations of the urinary system
- 7. Approach to the patient with nausea, vomiting, and bowel habit alterations
- 8. Approach to the patient with gastrointestinal tract hemorrhages
- 9. Approach to the patient with syncope and fainting
- 10. Approach to the patient with headache and dizziness
- 11. Approach to the patient with altered mental status
- 12. Approach to the patient with simple or complex trauma
- 13. Pain management
- 14. Management of wounds and burns

## **Detailed program**

- 1. Approach to the patient with altered consciousness
- · Classification of coma, delirium, and altered consciousness
- 2. Approach to the patient with fever and/or septic state
- Recognition of sepsis signs
- Establishing a diagnostic framework
- · Early antibiotic therapy
- 3. Approach to the patient with chest pain
- Recognition and treatment of acute coronary syndromes
- Recognition and treatment of major arrhythmias
- 4. Approach to the patient with dyspnea and respiratory difficulty
- Diagnostic framework of major causes of respiratory difficulty
- · Setting up the correct diagnostic pathway
- · Recognition of respiratory failures
- · Acute treatment
- 5. Approach to the patient with abdominal pain
- · Diagnostic framework of common causes of abdominal pain
- Use of correct diagnostic methods including clinical ultrasound
- 6. Approach to the patient with symptoms or alterations of the urinary system
- Diagnostic framework of urinary tract infections
- Diagnostic framework of renal colic
- Therapeutic setting
- 7. Approach to the patient with nausea, vomiting, and bowel habit alterations
- Diagnostic framework
- Pharmacological treatment
- 8. Approach to the patient with gastrointestinal tract hemorrhages
- Classification of hemorrhagic patients and recognition of shock signs
- Diagnostic framework
- Acute treatment
- 9. Approach to the patient with syncope and fainting
- Diagnostic framework
- · Pharmacological treatment
- 10. Approach to the patient with headache and dizziness
  - Diagnostic framework
  - Pharmacological treatment
- 11. Approach to the patient with altered mental status

- Diagnostic framework and patient approach
- Acute pharmacological treatment
- 12. Approach to the patient with simple or complex trauma
  - · Classification of traumatized patients
  - Classification and management of polytrauma patients
- 13. Pain management
  - Setting up and adequately managing analgesic therapy
- 14. Management of wounds and burns
  - · Dressing simple wounds and burns
  - Suturing and managing simple wounds

## **Prerequisites**

To be enrolled in the 6th year of the Master Course in Medicine and Surgery

## **Teaching form**

Internship (42 hours)

## Textbook and teaching resource

No teaching materials provided.

#### Semester

First semester

### **Assessment method**

See generaal Syllabus of the Course Urgenze ed Emergenze Medico Chirurgiche

### Office hours

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