



UNIVERSITÀ  
DEGLI STUDI DI MILANO-BICOCCA

## COURSE SYLLABUS

### Impact Evaluation of Social Innovation

2425-1-F8802N056

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#### Learning objectives

The course aims to provide students with an introduction to the logics and tools for evaluating social innovation, with particular attention to programs, policies, and interventions that operate in this direction. The focus is on introducing different forms of causal inference underlying impact evaluation and on providing an overview of the relevant techniques. The course then concentrates on two very different evaluation instruments, unexpectedly convergent: randomized controlled trials and case studies. The goal is to develop participants' ability to design and implement randomized controlled trials and case studies, and, where possible, to integrate them.

#### Contents

Knowledge of impact evaluation and skills in designing and using the tools of randomized controlled trial and case study, two important techniques with potential and limitations when facing causal inference for evaluation purposes.

#### Detailed program

Introduction to impact evaluation and its relationship with causal inference.  
Overview of evaluative approaches to social innovation and related techniques.  
Focus on key characteristics of randomized controlled trials and case studies.  
Reasons for recalling each of the two techniques in the evaluation field.  
Designs of randomized controlled trials and case studies.  
How to present evaluative results.  
Examples of randomized controlled trials and case studies in various application areas, with a focus on the evaluative one.  
Potential and limitations of the two techniques and opportunities provided by their integration.

## Prerequisites

Basic knowledge of quantitative and qualitative research techniques and on the mixed methods approach.

## Teaching methods

Theoretical lectures

Lectures on empirical examples of randomized controlled trials and case studies applied with different research aims, particularly in evaluation processes.

Hands on experience in designing a controlled experiment and a case study, for evaluation purposes.

The course consists of 56 hours, approximately 65% of which is dedicated to expository teaching (lectures using slides, audio, and video) and 35% to interactive teaching (exercises, subgroup work, presentation of empirical cases discussed during the course).

## Assessment methods

In the oral exam, in addition to the usual questions about the texts' content, students will be asked to:

- critically discuss one of the randomized controlled trials analyzed during the course;
- present a design for a randomized controlled trial and/or a case study aimed to evaluate a social innovation process.

Students may also participate to the design and implementation of a collective randomized controlled trial.

## Textbooks and Reading Materials

Sena B. (2021) Il case study nella ricerca sociale, Roma: Carocci.

Argentin G. (forthcoming) Che effetto fa? L'uso delle sperimentazioni controllate nelle scienze sociali, Bologna: Il Mulino  
OR Torgerson, D. J. & Torgerson, C. J. (2023) Designing Randomised Trials in Health, Education and the Social Sciences An Introduction, London: Palgrave Macmillan

van der Have, R. P. & Rubalcaba, L. (2016) "Social innovation research: An emerging area of innovation studies?" in Research Policy, Volume 45, Issue 9, Pages 1923-1935, <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.respol.2016.06.010>.

Goldthorpe J. H. (2006) Sulla Sociologia, Bologna: Il Mulino, chapter 7 "Causazione, statistica e sociologia".

Lumino, R. (2018) "La valutazione delle politiche pubbliche: il contributo informativo degli approcci orientati alla teoria" in SINAPPSI - Connessioni tra ricerca e politiche pubbliche, vol. 1 scaricabile al link <https://oa.inapp.org/xmlui/handle/20.500.12916/208>

Peyton D. J e Scicchitano M. (2017) "Devil is in the details: Using logic models to investigate program process" in Evaluation and Program Planning, vol. 65 available at <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.evalprogplan.2017.08.012>

Weiss, C. H. (2007), "La valutazione basata sulla teoria" in Stame N. (a cura di) Classici della Valutazione, Milano: Franco Angeli.

Argentin G. (2017) chapter 15 "Inferenza causale e approccio controfattuale" in Barbera F. e Pais I. (editors) Fondamenti di Sociologia Economica, Milano: Egea.

Additional readings on empirical cases will be distributed during the course.

## **Sustainable Development Goals**

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