



UNIVERSITÀ  
DEGLI STUDI DI MILANO-BICOCCA

## COURSE SYLLABUS

### Risk Management

2526-2-F8204B036-F8204B036M

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#### Learning objectives

The purpose of the course is introducing students to the modern theory of financial risk and to the main risk measures, with special emphasis on numerical applications.

#### Contents

Introduction to risk and uncertainty; the efficient frontier; risk measures; backtests; copulas.

#### Detailed program

1. Risk and return: general introduction and different definitions of the rate of return;
2. The mean-variance model: the construction of efficient portfolios with two risky assets and general properties;
3. Efficient frontier and the CAPM: construction of the efficient frontier in the general case; properties of the market portfolio and market line;
4. Efficient frontier with portfolio constraints: short-selling constraints and other trading restrictions; their impact on the efficient frontier;
5. Definitions of risk measures: coherent properties of risk measures and their interpretation;
6. Main risk measures: Value-at-Risk, Expected Shortfall and EVaR; spectral measures; main properties of each measure;
7. Numerical implementation: how to write functions to compute risk measures;
8. Backtests: how to run a test on the performance of the risk measures; conditional tests;
9. Copulas: the role of covariances and the method of copulas.

## **Prerequisites**

Courses on R programming, Financial theory and Statistics. It is essential some acquaintance with computer programming in R.

## **Teaching methods**

Traditional computer aided lectures (36 hours) and classes (6 hours). No on-line teaching

## **Assessment methods**

Numerical exercises with PC. The student is presented a list of 5/6 problems covering all topics of the course and which require to answer with numerical elaborations at the PC. The student may be required to write an ad hoc new function in R in order to solve some of the problems.

## **Textbooks and Reading Materials**

Teaching notes

## **Semester**

First semester

## **Teaching language**

Italian (English)

## **Sustainable Development Goals**

QUALITY EDUCATION

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