



UNIVERSITÀ  
DEGLI STUDI DI MILANO-BICOCCA

## SYLLABUS DEL CORSO

### Performance Evaluation and Data Centric AI

2526-114R-1-06

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#### Title

Performance Evaluation and Data Centric AI

#### Teacher(s)

[Alex Graudenzi](#)  
[Andrea Maurino](#)

#### Language

English

#### Short description

#### Objectives

The course aims at introducing:

1. approaches for evaluating machine learning model performance and validating results;
2. optimization and hyperparameter tuning techniques to enhance performance;
3. principles, methodologies, and applications of Data-Centric AI;

4. strategies to design, develop, and optimize AI systems that place data at the center of the development cycle.

### **Prerequisites**

- Knowledge of machine learning methods and applications
- Knowledge of algorithmic methods for data analysis
- Basic knowledge of statistics

### **Content**

- Methods and Metrics for Performance Evaluation (Performance evaluation metrics specific to: classification, regression, clustering; Bias-variance trade-off evaluation; Uncertainty estimation: aleatoric, epistemic, conformal prediction) (3 hours) Graudenzi
- Model Validation Techniques (K-fold stratified/non-stratified cross-validation, leave-one-out, bi-cross validation, nested cross-validation; Resampling methods: bootstrap, jackknife) (2 hours) Graudenzi
- Model Tuning and Refinement (Hyperparameter tuning: grid Search, random Search, Bayesian optimization, gradient Descent, genetic algorithms, MCMC, etc.; Ensembling techniques: bagging, boosting, stacking, etc.; Introduction to AutoML and tuning automation) (3 hours) Graudenzi
- Introduction to Data-Centric Artificial Intelligence (DCAI) (2 hours) Maurino
- Data understanding and Data labeling (2 hours) Maurino
- Feature relevance and Feature selection (2 hours) Maurino
- MLOPS (Machine Learning Operations) (2 hours) Maurino

### **Exam**

Presentation and discussion of an individual project by the students, in which some of the techniques covered during the course are applied to their specific doctoral research project.

### **Course Materials**

Provided by the professors

### **CFU / Hours**

2 CFUs

16 hours (lectures)

### **Teaching period**

16 February - 6 March 2026

# Sustainable Development Goals

INDUSTRY, INNOVATION AND INFRASTRUCTURE

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