

# CANSEES - MICROECONOMETRIA - LABORATORIO 2

Titolo nota

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## PANEL 1. DTA

$i = 1 \dots N = 4$  (IMPRESSE)

$t = 1 \dots T = 10$  (ANNI)

$\text{COSTO} = f(\text{OUTPUT})$ ,  $f(\cdot) =$  FUNZIONE  
LINEARE

USE PANEL 1. DTA

LIST

LL DATASET E BALANCE (NO MISSING  
VALUES)

FIND = VARIABILE THE IDENTIFIER  
CIVINDIVIDU

TIME = VARIABLE CASE IDENTIFICATION

IL TENDRO

115 FIRM

115 TIME

## Modello Panel con Effetti Fissi

$$(1) \text{ Cost}_{it} = \alpha_i + \beta_1 \text{POT}_{it} + \text{W}_{it}$$

(A.1)

$i = 1 \dots N = 4$

$t = 1 \dots T = 10$

$N + K - 1 = 5$  PARAMETRI TOTALI

(2) Adimensionalizzato rispetto a  $t \in \text{PISSETT}$

A  $t$  :  $y = X\beta + U$

$n \times 1$   $\quad \quad \quad n \times 1$

$n \times (k-1)$

$(k-1) \times 1$

$n+k-1 = 5$   
 $n = 40$

$DV/E \quad X = \left( \begin{array}{c|c} I_n & J \\ \hline \underbrace{X^*}_{40 \times 1} \end{array} \right)$

$$S = \begin{pmatrix} \alpha_1 \\ \alpha_2 \\ \alpha_3 \\ \alpha_4 \\ \vdots \\ \beta \end{pmatrix}$$

5.1

$$N = 4$$

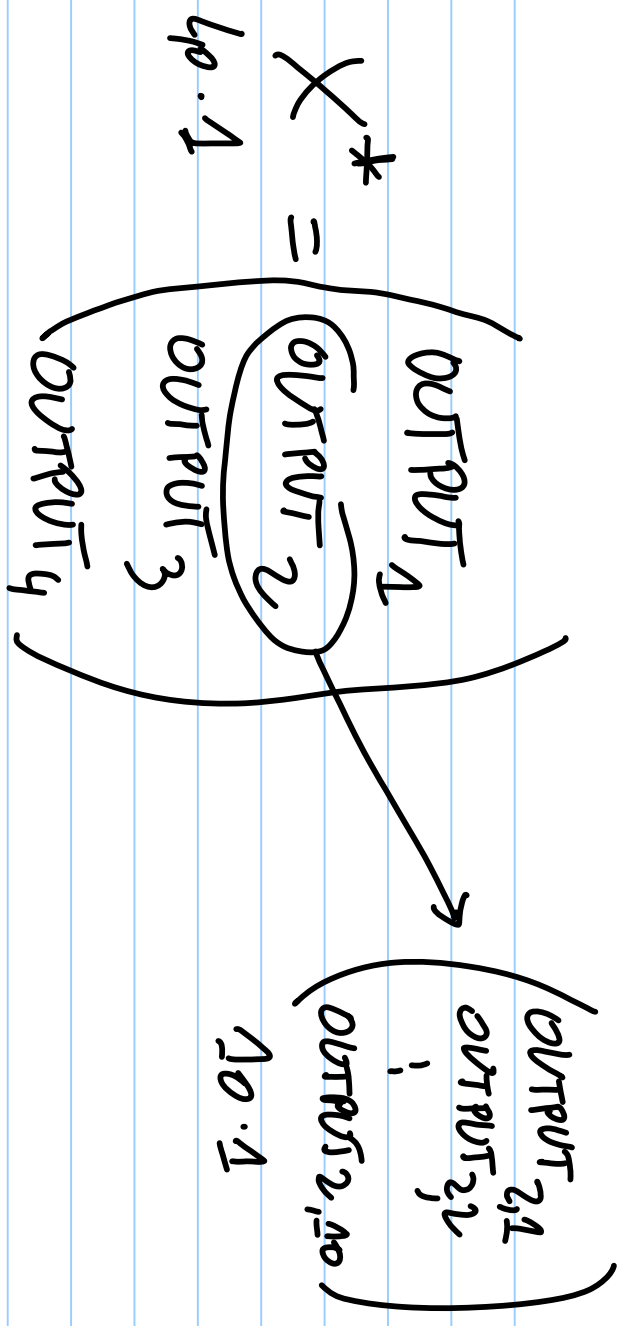
$$T = 40$$

$$I_4 \otimes J =$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} J & & & \\ & J & & \\ & & J & \\ & & & J \end{pmatrix}$$

$\swarrow$   
 $D_i \underline{1}$   
 VETANE JOKI

4004



# EFFICIENSI FISI / DWANG VARIABELS

$$\begin{aligned} (3) \quad & \begin{pmatrix} \text{COST}_1 \\ \text{COST}_2 \\ \text{COST}_3 \\ \text{COST}_4 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} \downarrow \downarrow \downarrow \downarrow \\ \int \int \int \int \\ 0 & \text{OUTPUT}_1 \\ & \text{OUTPUT}_2 \\ & \text{OUTPUT}_3 \\ & \text{OUTPUT}_4 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} a_1 \\ a_2 \\ a_3 \\ a_4 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} v_1 \\ v_2 \\ v_3 \\ v_4 \end{pmatrix} \\ & \quad \quad \quad \swarrow \quad \quad \quad \downarrow \\ & \quad \quad \quad \text{VARIABEL DWANG} \quad \quad \quad \text{S} \quad \quad \quad \text{U} \end{aligned}$$



$$\text{DVE COST}_i = \begin{pmatrix} \text{COST}_{i1} \\ \text{COST}_{i2} \\ \vdots \\ \text{COST}_{i10} \end{pmatrix} \cdot \text{OUTPUT}_i = \begin{pmatrix} \text{OUTPUT}_{i1} \\ \text{OUTPUT}_{i2} \\ \vdots \\ \text{OUTPUT}_{i10} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$U_i = \begin{pmatrix} U_{i1} \\ \vdots \\ U_{i10} \end{pmatrix} \quad (20 \cdot 1)$$

$$\hat{S} = (X'X)^{-1}X'y \quad \underline{\underline{\text{OLS}}}$$

Approccio "diretto" : stima di  $\hat{\beta}$  insieme a  $\hat{\alpha}_1, \hat{\alpha}_2, \hat{\alpha}_3, \hat{\alpha}_4$   
(inventata da  $X'X$ )

APPALLO CHE SERVA LA SINISTRA DEL DALLA SINISTRA

DI  $\hat{\alpha}_1, \hat{\alpha}_2, \hat{\alpha}_3, \hat{\alpha}_4$  : TRASFORMAZIONI "WITHIN"

E "BETWEEN"

(INVERSA DI  $X^*/X^*$ ) ←

Approccio "Diretto": Sintassi diretta del

Modello a Effetti Fissi

Da uny Variabili

Cioè Sintassi diretta con OLS

DEL MODELLO (3)

Y È UN VARIABILE COSTI

$X^*$  is LA VARIABLE OUTPUT

GEN D1 = 0

PERLAGE D1 = 1 IF FIRM = 1

REG COST D1-D4 OUTPUT, NOCONST

## TEST SULL'IPOTESI DI EFFETTI FISSI

$$H_0: \alpha_1 = \alpha_2 = \alpha_3 = \alpha_4 = \alpha$$

$N-1 = 3$  RESTRIZIONI

$$F_{\text{TEST}} = \frac{(RSS_R - RSS_U) / 3}{RSS_U / (40 - 5)} \sim_{H_0} F(3, 35)$$

↑ RSSU  
U = UNRESTRICTED (Modello A Effem Fissi)

R = RESTRICTED (Modello "Realitäts-Sensitiks")

$$\rightarrow \text{COST}_{it} = \alpha + \beta \text{OUTPUT}_{it} + v_{it} \rightarrow \downarrow \text{RSSR}$$

NET COST OUTPUT

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SCALAR  $RSSU = e(RSS)$

SCALAR LIST  $RSSU$

SCALAR  $RSSR = e(RSS)$   
↑



$$\text{SCALAR FTEST} = \left( (R_{SSR} - R_{SSU}) / 3 \right) / (R_{SSU} / 35)$$

$$\text{SCALAR PVFTEST} = \text{FPROB}(3, 35, \text{FTEST})$$

SCALAR LIST FTEST PVFTEST

TEST  $D1 = D2 = D3 = D4$

Approccio CHE SEPANA LA SIMA DI  $\rho$  DELLA SIMA

[  $\alpha_1, \alpha_2, \alpha_3, \alpha_4$  ( WITHIN / BETWEEN )

↳ XTREG COST OUTPUT, FE

$$\rightarrow \alpha_i = \alpha + \mu_i$$

No1	STATIA
$U_{it}$	$e_{it}$
$\mu_i$	$U_i$

$$H_0: \mu_1 = \mu_2 = \mu_3 = \mu_4 = 0 \quad (\alpha_1 = \alpha_2 = \alpha_3 = \alpha_4 = \alpha)$$

N.B.

$$\frac{\sigma_u^2}{\sigma_\mu^2}$$

$\sigma^2 =$

$$\sigma_u^2 + \sigma_\mu^2$$

→ SIGMA-E<sup>2</sup>

→ SIGMA-U<sup>2</sup>

↳ % di Varians "TOTAL" Deviasi  
ALIA VARIANS DARI EFEK INDIVIDUAL