

which was worked out at the high-level meeting on 18 and 19 May 1979 at Nicosia under the auspices of the Secretary-General,

1. *Extends once more* the stationing in Cyprus of the United Nations Peace-keeping Force established under resolution 186 (1964) for a further period, ending on 15 December 1983;

2. *Notes with satisfaction* that the parties have resumed the intercommunal talks within the framework of the ten-point agreement and urges them to pursue these talks in a continuing, sustained and result-oriented manner, avoiding any delay;

3. *Requests* the Secretary-General to continue his mission of good offices, to keep the Security Council informed of the progress made and to submit a report on the implementation of the present resolution by 30 November 1983.

*Adopted unanimously at the 2453rd meeting.*

### Decisions

At its 2497th meeting, on 17 November 1983, the Council decided to invite the representatives of Australia, Canada, Cyprus, Greece, India, Romania, Seychelles, Sri Lanka, Turkey and Yugoslavia to participate, without vote, in the discussion of the item entitled:

“The situation in Cyprus:

“Letter dated 15 November 1983 from the Permanent Representative of the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland to the United Nations addressed to the President of the Security Council (S/16147);<sup>57</sup>

“Letter dated 15 November 1983 from the Chargé d'affaires a.i. of the Permanent Mission of Cyprus to the United Nations addressed to the President of the Security Council (S/16150);<sup>57</sup>

“Letter dated 15 November 1983 from the Permanent Representative of Greece to the United Nations addressed to the President of the Security Council (S/16151)”.<sup>57</sup>

At its 2498th meeting, on 17 November 1983, the Council decided to invite the representatives of Algeria, Cuba and Democratic Yemen to participate, without vote, in the discussion of the question.

At the same meeting, the Council also decided to extend an invitation to Mr. Rauf Denktaş under rule 39 of the provisional rules of procedure.

<sup>57</sup> See *Official Records of the Security Council, Thirty-eighth Year, Supplement for October, November and December 1983*.

At its 2500th meeting, on 18 November 1983, the Council decided to invite the representative of Egypt to participate, without vote, in the discussion of the question.

### Resolution 541 (1983)

of 18 November 1983

*The Security Council,*

*Having heard* the statement of the Foreign Minister of the Government of the Republic of Cyprus,<sup>58</sup>

*Concerned* at the declaration by the Turkish Cypriot authorities issued on 15 November 1983<sup>59</sup> which purports to create an independent State in northern Cyprus,

*Considering* that this declaration is incompatible with the 1960 Treaty concerning the establishment of the Republic of Cyprus<sup>60</sup> and the 1960 Treaty of Guarantee,<sup>61</sup>

*Considering*, therefore, that the attempt to create a “Turkish Republic of Northern Cyprus” is invalid, and will contribute to a worsening of the situation in Cyprus,

*Reaffirming* its resolutions 365 (1974) and 367 (1975),

*Aware* of the need for a solution of the Cyprus problem based on the mission of good offices undertaken by the Secretary-General,

*Affirming* its continuing support for the United Nations Peace-keeping Force in Cyprus,

*Taking note* of the Secretary-General's statement of 17 November 1983,<sup>58</sup>

1. *Deplores* the declaration of the Turkish Cypriot authorities of the purported secession of part of the Republic of Cyprus;

2. *Considers* the declaration referred to above as legally invalid and calls for its withdrawal;

3. *Calls for* the urgent and effective implementation of its resolutions 365 (1974) and 367 (1975);

4. *Requests* the Secretary-General to pursue his mission of good offices, in order to achieve the earliest possible progress towards a just and lasting settlement in Cyprus;

<sup>58</sup> *Ibid.*, *Thirty-eighth Year*, 2497th meeting.

<sup>59</sup> *Ibid.*, *Thirty-eighth Year, Supplement for October, November and December 1983*, document S/16148, appendix.

<sup>60</sup> United Nations, *Treaty Series*, vol. 382, No. 5476, p. 10.

<sup>61</sup> *Ibid.*, No. 5475, p. 4.

5. *Calls upon* the parties to co-operate fully with the Secretary-General in his mission of good offices;

6. *Calls upon* all States to respect the sovereignty, independence, territorial integrity and non-alignment of the Republic of Cyprus;

7. *Calls upon* all States not to recognize any Cypriot State other than the Republic of Cyprus;

8. *Calls upon* all States and the two communities in Cyprus to refrain from any action which might exacerbate the situation;

9. *Requests* the Secretary-General to keep the Security Council fully informed.

*Adopted at the 2500th meeting by 13 votes to 1 against (Pakistan), with 1 abstention (Jordan).*

### Decisions

At its 2503rd meeting, on 15 December 1983, the Council decided to invite the representatives of Cyprus, Greece and Turkey to participate, without vote, in the discussion of the item entitled "The situation in Cyprus: report by the Secretary-General on the United Nations operation in Cyprus (S/16192 and Add.1)".<sup>57</sup>

At the same meeting, the Council also decided to extend an invitation to Mr. Nail Atalay under rule 39 of the provisional rules of procedure.

### Resolution 544 (1983)

of 15 December 1983

*The Security Council,*

*Taking note* of the report of the Secretary-General on the United Nations operation in Cyprus of 1 December 1983,<sup>62</sup>

*Noting* the recommendation by the Secretary-General that the Security Council should extend the stationing of the United Nations Peace-keeping Force in Cyprus for a further period of six months,

*Noting also* that the Government of Cyprus has agreed that in view of the prevailing conditions in the island it is necessary to keep the Force in Cyprus beyond 15 December 1983,

*Reaffirming* the provisions of its resolution 186 (1964) and other relevant resolutions,

1. *Extends once more* the stationing in Cyprus of the United Nations Peace-keeping Force established under resolution 186 (1964) for a further period, ending on 15 June 1984;

2. *Requests* the Secretary-General to continue his mission of good offices, to keep the Security Council informed of the progress made and to submit a report on the implementation of the present resolution by 31 May 1984;

3. *Calls upon* all the parties concerned to continue to co-operate with the Force on the basis of the present mandate.

*Adopted unanimously at the 2503rd meeting.*

<sup>62</sup> *Official Records of the Security Council, Thirty-eighth Year, Supplement for October, November and December 1983, document S/16192.*

### COMPLAINT BY LESOTHO AGAINST SOUTH AFRICA<sup>63</sup>

#### Decision

At its 2455th meeting, on 29 June 1983, the Council decided to invite the representative of Lesotho to participate, without vote, in the discussion of the item entitled "Complaint by Lesotho against South Africa: report of the Secretary-General (S/15600)".<sup>64</sup>

### Resolution 535 (1983)

of 29 June 1983

*The Security Council,*

*Recalling* its resolution 527 (1982),

<sup>63</sup> Resolutions or decisions on this question were also adopted by the Council in 1976, 1977 and 1982.

<sup>64</sup> Issued on 9 February 1983.

*Having examined* the report of the Mission to Lesotho appointed by the Secretary-General in accordance with resolution 527 (1982),<sup>65</sup>

*Having heard* the statement of the Chargé d'affaires of the Permanent Mission of the Kingdom of Lesotho expressing the deep concern of his Government at the frequent aggressive acts by South Africa against the territorial integrity and independence of Lesotho,

*Reaffirming* its opposition to the system of *apartheid* and the right of all countries to receive refugees fleeing from *apartheid* oppression,

*Convinced* of the importance of international solidarity with Lesotho,

1. *Commends* the Government of Lesotho for its steadfast opposition to *apartheid* and its generosity to the South African refugees;

<sup>65</sup> S/15600.

Democratic Republic, Hungary, the Lao People's Democratic Republic, the Libyan Arab Jamahiriya, Seychelles and Viet Nam to participate, without vote, in the discussion of the question.

At its 2529th meeting, on 4 April 1984, the Council decided to invite the representatives of Afghanistan, Costa Rica, Guatemala and Yugoslavia to participate, without vote, in the discussion of the question.

## THE SITUATION IN CYPRUS<sup>44</sup>

### Decisions

At its 2531st meeting, on 3 May 1984, the Council decided to invite the representatives of Antigua and Barbuda, Cyprus, Greece, Turkey and Yugoslavia to participate, without vote, in the discussion of the item entitled "The situation in Cyprus: letter dated 30 April 1984 from the Permanent Representative of Cyprus to the United Nations addressed to the President of the Security Council (S/16514)".<sup>45</sup>

At the same meeting, the Council also decided to extend an invitation to Mr. Rauf Denktaş under rule 39 of the provisional rules of procedure.

At its 2532nd meeting, on 3 May 1984, the Council decided to invite the representative of Afghanistan to participate, without vote, in the discussion of the question.

At its 2533rd meeting, on 4 May 1984, the Council decided to invite the representatives of Australia, Ecuador, Sri Lanka and the Syrian Arab Republic to participate, without vote, in the discussion of the question.

At its 2534th meeting, on 4 May 1984, the Council decided to invite the representative of Algeria to participate, without vote, in the discussion of the question.

At its 2535th meeting, on 7 May 1984, the Council decided to invite the representatives of Cuba, Guyana, Jamaica, Mongolia and Viet Nam to participate, without vote, in the discussion of the question.

At its 2536th meeting, on 9 May 1984, the Council decided to invite the representatives of Bangladesh, Bulgaria, Costa Rica, Hungary, Panama and Saint Lucia to participate, without vote, in the discussion of the question.

At its 2537th meeting, on 10 May 1984, the Council decided to invite the representative of the German Democratic Republic to participate, without vote, in the discussion of the question.

At its 2538th meeting, on 11 May 1984, the Council decided to invite the representatives of Czechoslovakia and Malaysia to participate, without vote, in the discussion of the question.

### Resolution 550 (1984)

of 11 May 1984

*The Security Council,*

*Having considered* the situation in Cyprus at the request of the Government of the Republic of Cyprus.

*Having heard* the statement made by the President of the Republic of Cyprus,<sup>46</sup>

*Taking note* of the report of the Secretary-General,<sup>47</sup>

*Recalling* its resolutions 365 (1974), 367 (1975), 541 (1983) and 544 (1983),

*Deeply regretting* the non-implementation of its resolutions, in particular resolution 541 (1983),

*Gravely concerned* about the further secessionist acts in the occupied part of the Republic of Cyprus which are in violation of resolution 541 (1983), namely, the purported exchange of ambassadors between Turkey and the legally invalid "Turkish Republic of Northern Cyprus" and the contemplated holding of a "constitutional referendum" and "elections", as well as by other actions or threats of actions aimed at further consolidating the purported independent State and the division of Cyprus,

<sup>44</sup> Resolutions or decisions on this question were also adopted by the Council in 1963, 1964, 1965, 1966, 1967, 1968, 1969, 1970, 1971, 1972, 1973, 1974, 1975, 1976, 1977, 1978, 1979, 1980, 1981, 1982 and 1983.

<sup>45</sup> See *Official Records of the Security Council, Thirty-ninth Year, Supplement for April, May and June 1984*.

<sup>46</sup> *Ibid.*, *Thirty-ninth Year*, 2531st meeting.

<sup>47</sup> *Ibid.*, *Thirty-ninth Year, Supplement for April, May and June 1984*, document S/16519.

*Deeply concerned* about recent threats for settlement of Varosha by people other than its inhabitants,

*Reaffirming* its continuing support for the United Nations Peace-keeping Force in Cyprus,

1. *Reaffirms* its resolution 541 (1983) and calls for its urgent and effective implementation;

2. *Condemns* all secessionist actions, including the purported exchange of ambassadors between Turkey and the Turkish Cypriot leadership, declares them illegal and invalid and calls for their immediate withdrawal;

3. *Reiterates* the call upon all States not to recognize the purported State of the "Turkish Republic of Northern Cyprus" set up by secessionist acts and calls upon them not to facilitate or in any way assist the aforesaid secessionist entity;

4. *Calls upon* all States to respect the sovereignty, independence, territorial integrity, unity and non-alignment of the Republic of Cyprus;

5. *Considers* attempts to settle any part of Varosha by people other than its inhabitants as inadmissible and calls for the transfer of that area to the administration of the United Nations;

6. *Considers* any attempts to interfere with the status or the deployment of the United Nations Peace-keeping Force in Cyprus as contrary to the resolutions of the United Nations;

7. *Requests* the Secretary-General to promote the urgent implementation of Security Council resolution 541 (1983);

8. *Reaffirms* the mandate of good offices given to the Secretary-General and requests him to undertake new efforts to attain an overall solution to the Cyprus problem in conformity with the principles of the Charter of the United Nations and the provisions for such a settlement laid down in the pertinent United Nations resolutions, including resolution 541 (1983) and the present resolution;

9. *Calls upon* all parties to co-operate with the Secretary-General in his mission of good offices;

10. *Decides* to remain seized of the situation with a view to taking urgent and appropriate measures, in the event of non-implementation of resolution 541 (1983) and the present resolution;

11. *Requests* the Secretary-General to promote the implementation of the present resolution and to report thereon to the Security Council as developments require.

*Adopted at the 2539th meeting by 13 votes to 1 (Pakistan), with 1 abstention (United States of America).*

#### **Decisions**

At its 2547th meeting, on 15 June 1984, the Council decided to invite the representatives of Cyprus, Greece

and Turkey to participate, without vote, in the discussion of the item entitled "The situation in Cyprus: report by the Secretary-General on the United Nations operation in Cyprus (S/16596 and Add.1 and 2)".<sup>45</sup>

At the same meeting, the Council also decided to extend an invitation to Mr. Necati M. Ertekün under rule 39 of the provisional rules of procedure.

#### **Resolution 553 (1984)**

of 15 June 1984

*The Security Council,*

*Taking note* of the report of the Secretary-General on the United Nations operation in Cyprus of 1 June 1984,<sup>48</sup>

*Noting* the recommendation by the Secretary-General that the Security Council should extend the stationing of the United Nations Peace-keeping Force in Cyprus for a further period of six months,

*Noting also* that the Government of Cyprus has agreed that in view of the prevailing conditions in the island it is necessary to keep the Force in Cyprus beyond 15 June 1984,

*Reaffirming* the provisions of its resolution 186 (1964) and other relevant resolutions,

1. *Extends once more* the stationing in Cyprus of the United Nations Peace-keeping Force established under resolution 186 (1964) for a further period, ending on 15 December 1984;

2. *Requests* the Secretary-General to continue his mission of good offices, to keep the Security Council informed of the progress made and to submit a report on the implementation of the present resolution by 30 November 1984;

3. *Calls upon* all the parties concerned to continue to co-operate with the Force on the basis of the present mandate.

*Adopted unanimously at the 2547th meeting.*

#### **Decisions**

At its 2565th meeting, on 14 December 1984, the Council decided to invite the representatives of Canada, Cyprus, Greece and Turkey to participate, without vote, in the discussion of the item entitled "The situation in Cyprus: report of the Secretary-

<sup>48</sup> *Ibid.*, document S/16596 and Add.1 and 2.

General on the United Nations operation in Cyprus (S/16858 and Add.1)'.<sup>49</sup>

At the same meeting, the Council also decided to extend an invitation to Mr. Rauf Denktaş under rule 39 of the provisional rules of procedure.

### **Resolution 559 (1984)**

of 14 December 1984

*The Security Council,*

*Taking note of the report of the Secretary-General on the United Nations operation in Cyprus of 12 December 1984,<sup>50</sup>*

<sup>49</sup> *Ibid.*, *Thirty-ninth Year, Supplement for October, November and December 1984.*

<sup>50</sup> *Ibid.*, document S/16858 and Add.1.

*Noting the recommendation by the Secretary-General that the Security Council should extend the stationing of the United Nations Peace-keeping Force in Cyprus for a further period of six months,*

*Noting also that the Government of Cyprus has agreed that in view of the prevailing conditions in the island it is necessary to keep the Force in Cyprus beyond 15 December 1984,*

*Reaffirming the provisions of its resolution 186 (1964) and other relevant resolutions,*

1. *Extends once more the stationing in Cyprus of the United Nations Peace-keeping Force established under resolution 186 (1964) for a further period, ending on 15 June 1985;*

2. *Requests the Secretary-General to continue his mission of good offices, to keep the Security Council informed of the progress made and to submit a report on the implementation of the present resolution by 31 May 1985;*

3. *Calls upon all the parties concerned to continue to co-operate with the Force on the basis of the present mandate.*

*Adopted unanimously at the 2565th meeting.*

## **LETTER DATED 21 MAY 1984 FROM THE REPRESENTATIVES OF BAHRAIN, KUWAIT, OMAN, QATAR, SAUDI ARABIA AND THE UNITED ARAB EMIRATES ADDRESSED TO THE PRESIDENT OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL**

### **Decisions**

At its 2541st meeting, on 25 May 1984, the Council decided to invite the representatives of Bahrain, Kuwait, Oman, Panama, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Senegal, the United Arab Emirates and Yemen to participate, without vote, in the discussion of the item entitled "Letter dated 21 May 1984 from the representatives of Bahrain, Kuwait, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia and the United Arab Emirates addressed to the President of the Security Council (S/16574)".<sup>51</sup>

At the same meeting, the Council also decided, at the request of the representative of Kuwait,<sup>52</sup> to extend an invitation to Mr. Chedli Klibi under rule 39 of the provisional rules of procedure.

At its 2542nd meeting, on 25 May 1984, the Council decided to invite the representatives of Ecuador, Jordan, Somalia and the Sudan to participate, without vote, in the discussion of the question.

At its 2543rd meeting, on 29 May 1984, the Council decided to invite the representatives of the Federal Republic of Germany, Japan and Morocco to participate, without vote, in the discussion of the question.

At its 2545th meeting, on 30 May 1984, the Council decided to invite the representatives of Djibouti, Mauritania, Tunisia and Turkey to participate, without vote, in the discussion of the question.

At its 2546th meeting, on 1 June 1984, the Council decided to invite the representative of Liberia to participate, without vote, in the discussion of the question.

<sup>51</sup> See *Official Records of the Security Council, Thirty-ninth Year, Supplement for April, May and June 1984.*

<sup>52</sup> Document S/16582, incorporated in the record of the 2541st meeting.